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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

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Tab 4-52 contains Dispatch UFGA-29877 dated 11 Apr. 1968.

( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

(x) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3) of FOIA.
Recommended for full release per request by IPS

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

I RECOMMEND:

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
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(X) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b) (3) of FOIA.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

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The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
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( ) Information which would/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
(X) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
( ) File number
(X) Pseudonym
(X) Cryptonyms
(X) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to ______
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
(X) downgraded to Confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 01

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[redacted] TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - [redacted]

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 11 APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

MICROFILM - NONE

TO - CHIEF, [redacted]

INFO - CHIEF, [redacted] CHIEF, [redacted]

FROM - CHIEF [redacted]

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, TAI APRIL 1968

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

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APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 6 Nov 78

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[redacted] TELEPOUCH [redacted] PAGE TWO

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[redacted]

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3 A [redacted]

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2 A [redacted]

BT

57P

TELEPOUCH

DISP NO -

FILE NO -

DATE - ~~00~~ 11 APRIL 1968

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

TO -

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FROM -

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570

~~SECRET~~ CONFIDENTIAL TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - UFGA-29877

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - ~~QQ~~ 11 APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

MICROFILM - NONE

TO - CHIEF, WH DIVISION

INFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLIME

FROM - CHIEF OF STATION, JMWAVE

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Downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL
by authority of 009560 & 001291 3
date 2 March 1978

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 2 Mar 78
2 IMPDET CL BY 009560 & 001291 3
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8. GRANMA, 1 APRIL, LAST PAGE - ''MARTYRS OF THE NEGRO STRUGGLE.''

9. RADIO LIBERACION AND RADIO PROGRESO /HAVANA RADIO STATIONS/, APRIL, UWP-- A.M. AND 12 NOON - ''THE CHIEF OF THE MISSION TO CUBA OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO AFRO-AMERICANS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF THE LEADER, MARTIN LUTHER KING. THIS MESSAGE SAYS THAT THE CRIME WHICH WAS COMMITTED AGAINST MARTIN LUTHER KING UNMASKS THE EVIL FACE OF THE RULERS AND RACISTS OF THE UNITED STATES.'' ''THE MESSAGE OF THE VIETNAMESE MISSION IN HAVANA ENDS BY SAYING THAT, WITH THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING, ALL THAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY THE RULERS OF THE UNITED STATES IS TO POUR OIL ONTO THE FLAMES OF THE STRUGGLE OF AFRO-AMERICANS,

AND THAT THESE FLAMES ARE RISING VIOLENTLY TO PUT AN END TO ALL THE OPPRESSION AND INJUSTICE WHICH IS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HINDERS THE ADVANCEMENT OF THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.''

10. QPM RADIO LIBERACION, 5 APRIL, REP P.M. - ''STOKELY CARMICHAEL, LEADER OF BLACK POWER, SAID - 'WE NEGROES MUST ARM OURSELVES WITH RIFLES AND PISTOLS AND LAUNCH AN ASSAULT ON THE STREETS OF THE CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN REPRISAL FOR KING'S ASSASSINATION.' CARMICHAEL PREDICTED THAT THERE WILL BE EXECUTIONS IN THE STREETS AS A RESULT OF KING'S ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO PREDICTED THAT THE VIOLENCE WHICH HAS BEEN UNLEASHED BY NEGROES AS A RESULT OF KING'S DEATH WILL BE PALE AS COMPARED TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN AMERICAN CITIES.''

11. QGM RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 5 P.M. - ''HIS /KING'S/ DEATH SHOWS ONCE AGAIN THAT THE EXPLOITED MASSES CAN ONLY ANSWER REACTIONARY VIOLENCE WITH REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE.''

12. QWM RADIO PROGRESO, 5 APRIL, 550 P.M. - ''CARMICHAEL SAID DURING A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT 'A SERIOUS MISTAKE HAS BEEN MADE IN ASSASSINATING DR. KING BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN THE LEADER OF A MOVEMENT WHICH URGED THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES NOT TO BURN THE CITIES, NOT TO COMMIT ACTS OF VIOLENCE. THIS MEANS THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO START AN ALL-OUT REVOLUTION.' CARMICHAEL ADDED - 'SERIOUS INCIDENTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN 35 CITIES WHERE THERE HAVE BEEN FIRES, SHOOTING, FIGHTING, AND DEATHS AS A RESULT OF THE CRIME COMMITTED AGAINST DR. KING. NATURALLY, OTHER SIMILAR THINGS WILL TAKE PLACE. GUERRILLA WARFARE WILL RAPIDLY SPREAD THROUGH THE CITIES BECAUSE IT IS ALREADY EVIDENT THAT WE CANNOT OPENLY REBEL AGAINST THE POLICE.' STOKELY CARMICHAEL ENDED THE INTERVIEW BY SENDING AFFECTIONATE REGARDS TO THE REVOLUTIONARY CUBAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADER, FIDEL CASTRO RUZ.''

13. RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. – "JUAN /MARI/ BRAS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE MOVEMENT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF PUERTO RICO, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW – 'DR. LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WILL UNDOUBTEDLY PRECIPITATE THE REBELLION OF THE NEGRO PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ALL THE ABUSES OF WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN THE OBJECT.' "

14. RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. – "THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE ASIAN, AFRICAN, AND LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLES SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION /AALAPSO/ SENT A MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE TO THE SNCC ON THE ASSASSINATION OF LUTHER KING.'' ''THE AALAPSO'S MESSAGE TO THE AMERICAN PACIFIST ORGANIZATION ENDS AS FOLLOWS – 'WE BEG YOU TO EXPRESS TO THE FAMILY OF MARTIN LUTHER KING AND TO ALL AFRO-AMERICANS OUR DEEPEST SORROW OVER HIS DEATH, OUR DECISION TO SUPPORT YOUR STRUGGLE, AND OUR DEEP CONVICTION THAT THIS TERRIBLE CRIME--WHICH SHOWS US THAT ARMED REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE IS THE ONLY WAY OF ACHIEVING GENUINE LIBERATION--WILL HELP STRENGTHEN THE STRUGGLE OF THE AFRO-AMERICAN PEOPLE WHICH IS ALREADY AIMED IN THE DIRECTION OF A TOTAL CONFRONTATION.' "

15. RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. – "AGUSTIN /GONZALEZ/ MARTINEZ, BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH OF CUBA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW – 'MAY THE TRAGIC DISAPPEARANCE OF THIS GREAT LEADER AT LEAST HELP TO SPEED UP THE ARRIVAL OF THE DAY WHEN EVERY MAN IN HIS NATION AND IN ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL BE TREATED WITH THE RESPECT WHICH IS DUE TO THEM AS HUMAN BEINGS.' "

16. RADIO HABANA, 5 APRIL, 7 P.M. – "REVEREND RAFAEL PASTOR, OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN LUYANO, HAVANA, MADE THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS IN A SPECIAL INTERVIEW – 'HIS BROTHERS, THE AMERICAN NEGROES, WILL LEARN MUCH FROM HIS DEATH. WE CAN ALMOST ASSURE THAT THEY, THE AMERICAN NEGROES WHOSE DIGNITY AND DECORUM HAS BEEN CRUSHED, WILL COME BACK TO LIFE AFTER CENTURIES OF LETHARGY AND

WILL RISE FROM THEIR GRAVES AND FORM AN INVINCIBLE ARMY.' JJ

QUM RADIO LIBERACION, X APRIL, Y P.M. A EDITORIAL COMMENTS CRITICIZING THE NON-VIOLENT LINE WHICH WAS ADVOCATED BY LUTHER KING, SAYING THAT THIS LINE WAS INOPERATIVE. JJMARTIN LUTHER KING DID NOT PREACH VIOLENCE BUT HE WAS THE VICTIM OF VIOLENCE. HE DID NOT UNLEASH VIOLENCE BUT VIOLENCE MOWED HIM DOWN.''

QIM RADIO HABANA, X APRIL 68, TEP P.M. A ''JOHNSON POSTPONED HIS TRIP. HE CALLED THE CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS--WHO WERE MORE OR LESS UNDER CONTROL--TO GO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. JOHNSON APPEARED ON TELEVISION. HE EXPRESSED HIS ANGUISH AND HIS SORROW. HE MADE INSPIRED COMMENTS ABOUT MARTIN LUTHER KING. THESE ACTIONS AND THESE WORDS HIDE FEAR OVER THE WAVE OF JUST VIOLENCE WHICH IS STARTING TO SPREAD THROUGH THE UNITED STATES.'' JJAT A TIME WHEN COMPLEX INTER-NATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE UNDERWAY, UNDER DIFFICULT CONDITIONS, THIS NEW CRIME WIDENS THE CHASM WHICH DIVIDES THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND INCITES THE PEOPLE TO PROMOTE DISTURBANCES WHOSE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS ARE HARD TO PREDICT.'' JJTHE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING CONFIRMS THAT THE VIOLENCE OF IMPERIALIST RACISTS IS ONLY ANSWERED EFFECTIVELY WITH THE VIOLENCE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE.''

MARK F. EFFIELD

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 320

ab A-51 contains DISPATCH UFGA-29884 dated 11 April 1968.

) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) _______ of ______

X) Segregable portions ~~previously released~~ recommended for, but not sent to requester by IPS; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3) of FOIA.

) Located during the DDO appeals review.

) Referred to DDO for review by ______________.

urther description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) __________ of _____.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ________.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

X) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.

) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) __________ of ________.

) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under __________ of ________.

he exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

) Information from a foreign liaison service
) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
) Information which would/could identify the source
) Information pertaining to a source
) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
) Location of CIA overseas installation
X) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
) Name of CIA employee
X) File number
X) Pseudonym
X) Cryptonyms
X) Internal organizational data
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OMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

uring the DDO classification review, this document which was marked s SECRET was:

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) declassified
) desensitized
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3P

[redacted] TELEPOUCH

DISP NO - [redacted]

FILE NO - NONE

DATE - 11 APRIL 1968

INDEXING - NONE

MICROFILM - NONE

TO - CHIEF, [redacted]

INFO - CHIEF, [redacted] CHIEF, [redacted]

FROM - [redacted]

SUBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 10 APRIL 1968

REFERENCE - [redacted]

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

IN ADDITION TO THE SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION TRANSMITTED IN REFERENCE, THE FOLLOWING SUMMARY FOR 8-9 APRIL HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE [redacted]

GM GRANMA, 0 APRIL, PAGE ONE - JJMOBILIZATION OF 55,000 TROOPS TO REPRESS THE NEGROES'' A THE ARTICLE REPORTED ALL THE DISTURBANCES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE U.S. AS A RESULT OF THE DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING.

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Date 6 March 1978

[redacted]

13-00000

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U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW, POLAND, AS A PROTEST OVER THE DEATH OF
MARTIN LUTHER KING.

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[redacted] TELEPOUCH [redacted] PAGE THREE

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TELEPOUCH

DISP NO -

FILE NO -

DATE - 11 QQ APRIL 1968

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APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

TO -

INFO -

FROM -

SUBJECT 0 SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 8-9 1AO APRIL 1968

REFERENCE -

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TELEPOUCH PAGE TWO

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TELEPOUCH PAGE THREE

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ECRET-TELEPOUCH
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ISP NO - UFGA-29884

ILE NO - NONE

ATE - 11 APRIL 1968

NDEXING - NONE

ICROFILM - NONE

O - CHIEF, WH DIVISION

NFO - CHIEF, WH/COG - CHIEF, WOLIME

ROM - COS, JMWAVE

UBJECT - SUMMARY OF CUBAN MEDIA TREATMENT OF DEATH OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., 10 APRIL 1968

EFERENCE - UFGA-29877

MICROFILMED
APR 15 1968
DOC. MICRO. SER.

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date 2 May 1978

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted]-321

1. Tab [redacted]-71 contains Cable JMWAVE 2017 dated 12 APR 68.

2. ( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ________.

   ( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ________ of ________.

   (X) Located during the DDO appeals review.

   ( ) Referred to DDO for review by ________.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

   ( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ________.
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________.

   ( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ________ of ________.
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________.

   ( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ________ of ________.

   ( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ________.

   (X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

   ( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
   ( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
   (X) Information which [redacted]/could identify the source
   ( ) Information pertaining to a source
   ( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
   ( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
   (X) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
   ( ) Name of CIA employee
   ( ) File number
   ( ) Pseudonym
   (X) Cryptonyms
   (X) Internal organizational data
   ( ) Name of FBI agent
   ( ) FBI file number
   ( ) Privacy of other individual
   ( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

   ( ) maintained
   ( ) classified to ________
   ( ) declassified
   ( ) desensitized
   (X) downgraded to Confidential

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

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X-REF TO FILE NO.

FILE [redacted] ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐ DESTROY ☐ SIG.

INFO

FILE

[redacted]

[redacted] 121717Z APR 68 CITE [redacted] 12[illegible]38304

PRIORITY DIRECTOR

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 14 May 1978

[redacted]

1. [redacted] HAS JUST REPORTED [redacted] RECEIPT [redacted] OF ENVELOPE WITH RETURN ADDRESS "RAMON ECHAVARRIA, APARTADO 6012 HAVANA", CONTAINING TWO 24X15 INCH BLACK WHITE AND RED POSTERS FEATURING BLACK PANTHER WITH LEGEND "BLACK POWER" IN HIS OPEN MOUTH AND BELOW IT IN LARGE LETTERS STATEMENT "RETALIATION FOR CRIME: REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE" IN ENGLISH FOLLOWED BY APPARENTLY SAME STATEMENT IN SMALLER LETTERS IN SPANISH, FRENCH AND ARABIC. FINALLY LETTERS "OSPAAAL" AT BOTTOM OF POSTER. POSTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MIMEOGRAPHED SHEET WITH FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "ON THE OCCASION OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WE HAVE PUBLISHED A POSTER THAT IS NOW BEING CIRCULATED ALL OVER THE WORLD. WE ARE SENDING YOU A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF THESE POSTERS WHICH MAY BE USED IN YOUR COUNTRY IN THE ACTIVITIES TO BE CARRIED ON IN THIS REGARD."

[redacted] ARE ASTONISHED BY THE SPEED WITH WHICH THESE POSTERS HAVE BEEN PREPARED AND MAILED. ENVELOPE WAS RECEIVED IN [redacted] POST OFFICE BOX IN WHICH HE NORMALLY

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GETS VARIOUS CUBAN MAILINGS INCLUDING [redacted] ITEMS BUT THESE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN VERY SLOW IN COMING AND HAVE USUALLY OBVIOUSLY BEEN SEVERAL WEEKS IN PREPARATION AND TRANSIT. IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH EXACT DATE OF RECEIPT OF PRESENT ITEM BECAUSE [redacted] LAST SERVICED HIS P.O. BOX ON 8 APRIL. ENVELOPE BORE NO DATED POSTMARK, ONLY METERED "PORT PAYE" IN UPPER RIGHT-HAND CORNER. AT ANY EVENT IT IS CLEAR THAT IF POSTERS ARRIVED AT LATEST ON 11 APRIL, IT TOOK CUBANS LESS THAN A WEEK TO PREPARE AND MAIL THEM TO U.S.

3. WHAT HAS OF COURSE OCCURRED TO [redacted] IS POSSIBILITY THAT QUICK CUBAN PERFORMANCE ON THIS SUBJECT MAY INDICATE CUBAN COLLUSION IN ASSASSINATION OR ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE THAT IT WAS TO TAKE PLACE. WE HAVE TOLD THEM THAT WE KNOW OF NO OTHER EVIDENCE TO LEND SUPPORT TO THIS ASSUMPTION. THEY ARE CHECKING WITH OTHER LOCAL RECIPIENTS OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER OTHER SUCH PAMPHLET PACKAGES HAVE ARRIVED HERE. THEY ARE ALSO CONTACTING LOCAL [redacted] TO INFORM THEM OF RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIAL.

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4. [redacted]

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CONFIDENTIAL [illegible] T 121717Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2017 12APR68IN98304

PRIORITY DIRECTOR

TYPIC AMCARBON

1. AMCARBON-3 HAS JUST REPORTED TO STATION RECEIPT BY HIS COLLEAGUE, AMCARBON-1, OF ENVELOPE WITH RETURN ADDRESS "RAMON ECHAVARRIA, APARTADO 6312 HAVANA", CONTAINING TWO 14X15 INCH BLACK WHITE AND RED POSTERS FEATURING BLACK PANTHER WITH LEGEND "BLACK POWER" IN HIS OPEN MOUTH AND BELOW IT IN LARGE LETTERS STATEMENT "RETALIATION FOR CRIME: REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE" IN ENGLISH FOLLOWED BY APPARENTLY SAME STATEMENT IN SMALLER LETTERS IN SPANISH, FRENCH AND ARABIC. FINALLY LETTERS "OSPAAAL" AT BOTTOM OF POSTER. POSTERS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY MIMEOGRAPHED SHEET WITH FOLLOWING STATEMENT: "ON THE OCCASION OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING'S ASSASSINATION WE HAVE PUBLISHED A POSTER THAT IS NOW BEING CIRCULATED ALL OVER THE WORLD. WE ARE SENDING YOU A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF THESE POSTERS WHICH MAY BE USED IN YOUR COUNTRY IN THE ACTIVITIES TO BE CARRIED ON IN THIS REGARD."

2. AMCARBONS ARE ASTONISHED AT THE SPEED WITH WHICH THESE POSTERS HAVE BEEN PREPARED AND MAILED. ENVELOPE WAS RECEIVED IN AMCARBON-1'S POST OFFICE BOX IN WHICH HE NORMALLY

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW CONDUCTED ON 15 mar 78 E2 IMPDET CL BY 007560 012913

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ACTION □ RID COPY	INFO FILE, VR.	

PAGE 2 JMWAVE 2017 S E C R E T

GETS VARIOUS CUBAN MAILINGS INCLUDING LASO ITEMS BUT THESE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN VERY SLOW IN COMING AND HAVE USUALLY OBVIOUSLY BEEN SEVERAL WEEKS IN PREPARATION AND TRANSIT. IT HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE TO ESTABLISH EXACT DATE OF RECEIPT OF PRESENT ITEM BECAUSE AMCARBON-1 WAS IN BAHAMAS COVERING ELECTION FROM 9 THRU 11 APRIL AND LAST SERVICED HIS P.O. BOX ON 8 APRIL. ENVELOPE BORE NO DATED POSTMARK, ONLY METERED "PORT PAYE" IN UPPER RIGHT-HAND CORNER. AT ANY EVENT IT IS CLEAR THAT IF POSTERS ARRIVED AT LATEST ON 11 APRIL, IT TOOK CUBANS LESS THAN A WEEK TO PREPARE AND MAIL THEM TO U.S.

3. WHAT HAS OF COURSE OCCURRED TO AMCARBONS IS POSSIBILITY THAT QUICK CUBAN PERFORMANCE ON THIS SUBJECT MAY INDICATE CUBAN COLLUSION IN ASSASSINATION OR ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE THAT IT WAS TO TAKE PLACE. WE HAVE TOLD THEM THAT WE KNOW OF NO OTHER EVIDENCE TO LEND SUPPORT TO THIS ASSUMPTION. THEY ARE CHECKING WITH OTHER LOCAL RECIPIENTS OF CUBAN PROPAGANDA MATERIAL TO DETERMINE WHETHER [illegible] SUCH PAMPHLET [illegible] THEY ARE ALSO [illegible] CONTACTING LOCAL [illegible] TO INFORM THEM [illegible] RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIAL.

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FILE

4. ONLY JMWAVE TRACE ON RAMON ECHAVARRIA INDICATES USE AS A MAIL ADDRESS FOR RECEIPT AND SENDING OF CUBAN REGIME PROPAGANDA.

S E C R E T

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322

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 322 IN 90561
ab-53 contains CABLE JMWAVE 2022 dated 12 Apr. 1968.

) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______
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urther description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) __________ of _____.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________________.

) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________________ of ________.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________________.

X) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.

) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ______.

) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of __________

he exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

) Information from a foreign liaison service
) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
) Information which would/could identify the source
) Information pertaining to a source
) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
) Location of CIA overseas installation
✓) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
) Name of CIA employee
) File number
) Pseudonym
X) Cryptonyms
X) Internal organizational data
) Name of FBI agent
) FBI file number
) Privacy of other individual
) OTHER

OMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

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ACTION [redacted] COPY

INFO:

FILE, VR, [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted] T 122103Z APR 68 CITE [redacted]

Kpd 4 Dec 68

12 APR 68 IN 90561

m

DIRECTOR

[redacted]

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER POSTERS REPORTED IN [redacted] (IN 90504) SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON 7 REPEAT 7 APRIL (I.E., 3 DAYS AFTER DR KING'S ASSASSINATION) MENTIONED IN [redacted]

[redacted]

BT

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 7 March 1978

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cc [redacted]

[redacted]

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2 3 4 5 (10)

122103Z APR 68

4 Dec 68

12 Apr 68 IN 90557

DIRECTOR

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER POSTERS REPORTED , SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON 7 REPEAT 7 APRIL (I.E., 3 DAYS AFTER DR KING'S ASSASSINATION) MENTIONED

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CONFIDENTIAL 122103Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2022

12 APR 68 IN 90561

DIRECTOR

KAPOK TYPIC ZRPERUSAL AMCARBON

IN CONNECTION WITH CUBAN MAILING OF BLACK POWER POSTERS REPORTED IN JMWAVE 2017, (IN 90504) SEE ALSO SHIPMENT ON 7 REPEAT 7 APRIL (I.E., 3 DAYS AFTER DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION) MENTIONED IN 3/0/CUD/T.397-68.

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cc Jmwave

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TAB # 323

[redacted] 323

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

Tab 76 [redacted] contains CABLE IN 90377 JMWAVE 2009 dated 12 Apr. 68.

( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

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( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

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I RECOMMEND:

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

(X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1) (b)(3) of FOIA.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
( ) Information which would/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
(X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
(X) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
(X) File number/name
( ) Pseudonym
(X) Cryptonyms
(X) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

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INFO: FILE, VR. [redacted]

[redacted] 121438Z APR 68 CITE [redacted] 12 APR 68 IN 90377

DIRECTOR

[redacted]

[redacted] HAS HAD [redacted] PREPARE TWO SUMMARIES OF [redacted]

CUBAN REGIME COVERAGE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION

AND RESULTANT DISTURBANCES THROUGH 9 APRIL SENT TELEPOUCH AS

[redacted] WE WILL NOW DISCONTINUE THIS

REPORTING UNLESS THERE IS A CONTINUED (HQS) DESIRE TO RECEIVE IT.

PLEASE ADVISE.

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Date 7 March 1978

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SECRET CONFIDENTIAL 121438Z APR 68 CITE JMWAVE 2009 12 APR 68 IN 90377

DIRECTOR

TYPIC

STATION HAS HAD AMOTS PREPARE TWO SUMMARIES OF CUBAN REGIME COVERAGE OF MARTIN LUTHER KING ASSASSINATION AND RESULTANT DISTURBANCES THROUGH 9 APRIL SENT TELEPOUCH AS UFGA-29877 AND UFGA-29884. WE WILL NOW DISCONTINUE THIS REPORTING UNLESS THERE IS A CONTINUED HQS DESIRE TO RECEIVE IT. PLEASE ADVISE.

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135

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324

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 324 Berlin 2149

) B-54 contains CABLE IN 91216 dated 15 Apr. 1968.

) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ____________ of ______

) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOIA.

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rther description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ____________ of ______
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________________.

) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________________ of ________.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________________.

X Release additional information with excised portions exempted under (B)(1)(B)(3) (B)(6) of FOIA.

) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ____________ of ______.

) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________________ of ________.

e exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

) Information from a foreign liaison service
) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
X Information which [redacted]/could identify the source
) Information pertaining to a source
X Information pertaining to intelligence methods
X Locations of CIA overseas installations
) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
) Name of CIA employee
X File number/names
X Pseudonym
X Cryptonyms
X Internal organizational data
) Name of FBI agent
) FBI file number
X Privacy of other individuals
) OTHER

(b)(6) not asserted

MMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. CI information that does not pertain to the subject of the request has been deleted under (b)(6) to protect the privacy of the individuals who were the subject of the reporting. All information pertaining to King/Ray has been identified & is recommended for release.

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FILE. VR. [redacted]

PRECEDENCE

[redacted] 15 APR 68 IN 91216

[redacted] 151351Z APR 68 CITE [redacted]

DIRECTOR INFO [redacted]

[redacted]

REF A [redacted] IN 70597

B DIRECTOR 49260

1. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN ANTI-VIETNAM WAR ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN HAS CONTINUED SINCE REF A. MEMBERS OF US CAMPAIGN CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THEIR "ACTION NIGHT LIFE," ENTERING GI BARS AND PASSING OUT LEAFLETS ENCOURAGING AND OFFERING ASSISTANCE FOR DESERTION. CAMPAIGN MEMBERS CITE "POSITIVE" RESULSTS IN FACT THAT GI'S WILLING TO TALK WITH THEM AND TO PASS LEAFLETS ON TO OTHER SOLDIERS. CAMPAIGN HAS POINTED OUT TO NON-AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS INTERESTED IN "ACTION" THAT THEY MAY CONTACT SOLDIERS THROUGH US ARMY'S COMMUNITY RELATIONS OFFICE. [redacted]

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2. OTHER RELATED US CAMPAIGN PLANS INCLUDED
ETING WITH LOCAL FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS IN HOPE OF
OACHING THEM ABOUT VIETNAM WAR, THE POLITICAL
UATION IN BERLIN, DRAFT AND FULBRIGHT PROGRAM
LF. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THIS MEETING EVER
K PLACE. CAMPAIGN IS ALSO PLANNING THEATER
VENING, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR 20 APRIL, ART
TION AND SIMILAR EVENTS, PROCEEDS FROM WHICH
E SUPPOSED TO GO TO VIET CONG.

3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED
APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBERG
WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE
SSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER
UDI DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER

[redacted]

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WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER

PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST

BERLIN.

[redacted]

BT [redacted]

[redacted]

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15 [illegible] 216

151351Z APR 63

DIRECTOR INFO

REF A

B DIRECTOR 49259

1.

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PAGE 2

2.

3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED 5 APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBERG IN WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER RUDI DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER

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PAGE 3

WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST BERLIN.

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15 APR 68 IN 91216

CONFIDENTIAL 151351Z APR 68 CITE BERLIN 2149 (HIBBERT ACTING)

DIRECTOR INFO BONN

RYBAT MHPASHA

REF A BERLIN 1812 (IN 70597)*

B DIRECTOR 49260 **

1. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN ANTI-VIETNAM WAR ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN HAS CONTINUED SINCE REF A. MEMBERS OF US CAMPAIGN CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THEIR "ACTION NIGHT LIFE," ENTERING GI BARS AND PASSING OUT LEAFLETS ENCOURAGING AND OFFERING ASSISTANCE FOR DESERTION. CAMPAIGN MEMBERS CITE "POSITIVE" RESULTS IN FACT THAT GI'S WILLING TO TALK WITH THEM AND TO PASS LEAFLETS ON TO OTHER SOLDIERS. CAMPAIGN HAS POINTED OUT TO NON-AMERICAN PARTICIPANTS INTERESTED IN "ACTION" THAT THEY MAY ALSO CONTACT SOLDIERS THROUGH US ARMY'S COMMUNITY RELATIONS OFFICE. US CAMPAIGNERS KEITH CHAMBERLAIN AND PETER STANDISH WERE INVITED TO SPEAK AT 23 MARCH VIETNAM RALLY AND CHOSE AS THEME "HISTORY OF AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM." THEY

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cc US Campaign ... C.C. ... 69

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PAGE 2 BERLIN 2149 CONFIDENTIAL

COORDINATED THEIR REMARKS WITH CAMPAIGN LEADER FRANCIS FULLER AND MEMBERS DAVID HARRIS AND SAM WEBER. CHAMBERLAIN ALSO ACCOMPANIED RUDI DUTSCHKE TO PRAGUE IN LATE MARCH FOR MEETING OF THIRD CHRISTIAN PEACE CONFERENCE.

2. OTHER RELATED US CAMPAIGN PLANS INCLUDED MEETING WITH LOCAL FULBRIGHT SCHOLARS IN HOPE OF APPROACHING THEM ABOUT VIETNAM WAR, THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN BERLIN, DRAFT AND FULBRIGHT PROGRAM ITSELF. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THIS MEETING EVER TOOK PLACE. CAMPAIGN IS ALSO PLANNING THEATER EVENING, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR 20 APRIL, ART AUCTION AND SIMILAR EVENTS, PROCEEDS FROM WHICH ARE SUPPOSED TO GO TO VIET CONG.

3. RADICAL LEFT ELEMENT IN BERLIN STAGED 6 APRIL DEMONSTRATION MARCH ON RATHAUS SCHOENEBERG IN WAKE OF DR. KING'S ASSASSINATION. IN VIEW OF THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON LEFTIST STUDENT LEADER RUDI DUTSCHKE ON 11 APRIL, STUDENT ATTENTIONS OVER

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PAGE 3 BERLIN 2149 CONFIDENTIAL

WEEKEND CENTERED ON FURTHER ATTACKS ON SPRINGER PROPERTY AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN DOWNTOWN WEST BERLIN.

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BT

C/S Comment: *Reported activities of Americans in anti-Vietnam activity.

**Hqs participating in survey of international connections of anti-Vietnam war movement in U.S.

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TAB #325

JFK 15
F 3

13-00000

[redacted] 325

IN 91393

1. Tab B-65 contains Cable Mex City 5210 dated 15 Apr. 68

2. (✓) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(liaison) (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOI

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______________.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

(X) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOI
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ______

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

(X) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
(X) Information which [redacted]/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
(X) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
( ) File number
( ) Pseudonym
(X) Cryptonyms
(X) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

(X) maintained
( ) classified to ______________
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
( ) downgraded to ______________

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

[ ] UNCLASSIFIED [ ] CONFIDENTIAL [X] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

13-00000

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INDEX: ☐ YES ☐ NO

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24 PER S. 127 (E.O.) FILE RID ☐ RET. TO BRANCH ☐ DESTROY ☐ SIG.

C/WH-2 ☒ RID COPY INFO FILE, VR. AAP, C/CI

EYES ONLY

S E C R E T 152215Z APR 68 CITE MEXICO CITY 5210 15 APR 68 IN 91392

DIRECTOR

HALPHA

REF: DIRECTOR-89694

1. LITEMPO-72, ON 12 APRIL 1968, PROVIDED FOLLOWING REPORTS RELATING TO REFERENCE.

2. THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT OF THE AFRO-ASIAN LATIN AMERICAN PEOPLE'S SOLIDARITY ORGANIZATION (AALAPSO) IN HAVANA, DIRECTED BY RAMON ECHAVARRIA, IS SENDING TO MEXICAN COMMUNISTS LARGE "BLACK POWER" POSTERS, WITH CAPTION "RETALIATION TO CRIME: REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE," IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, SPANISH AND ARABIC. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RECEIPT OF THIS MATERIAL IS TO BE MADE TO M. OSVALDO ...EDES ALVAREZ, SIBISKE NAMESTI, C-1, BUBENEC, PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. POUCHING COPIES OF POSTER.

3. THE INDEPENDENT PEASANTS' CENTRAL (CCI), ON 5 APRIL, ADDRESSED LETTER TO PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON, PROTESTING AGAINST THE ASSASSINATION OF MARTIN LUTHER KING, ATTRIBUTING IT TO THE AGGRESSIVE AND FASCIST POLICIES OF U.S. GOVERNMENT. LETTER ...NDS ALSO AN END TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM.

SECRET

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 2 MAY 78
E2 IMPDET CL BY 009560
012913

65

SECRET

13-00000

[ ] UNCLASSIFIED [X] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 326

1. Tab 8-73 contains Memo B-88 dated 18 Apr 68

2. (X) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA

   ( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

   ( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

   ( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.
   This document was also referred to CIA by the FBI on 25 March 1977.

4. I RECOMMEND:

   ( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   ( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   ( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

   ( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______

   (X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

   ( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
   ( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
   ( ) Information which would/could identify the source
   ( ) Information pertaining to a source
   (X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
   (X) Location of CIA overseas installation
   ( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
   (X) Name of CIA employee
   ( ) File number
   ( ) Pseudonym
   ( ) Cryptonym
   (X) Internal organizational data
   ( ) Name of FBI agent
   ( ) FBI file number
   ( ) Privacy of other individual
   ( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

   ( ) maintained
   ( ) classified to ______
   ( ) declassified
   ( ) desensitized
   (X) downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

[ ] UNCLASSIFIED [X] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

[redacted]

B-88

18 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Junior.

1. Your Bureau representative in [redacted] provided our representative with composite photographs of the suspected killer of Martin Luther King, Jr. and asked for a check against [redacted]

2. Checks for persons appearing to resemble the composite photographs were negative [redacted] 1968 an unidentified white [redacted] the [redacted] but the description did not fit either the composite photograph or the description provided by your Bureau representative. However, our representative passed copies [redacted] to your Bureau representative with the notation that he did not appear to be identical with the Bureau suspect. [redacted] a- [redacted]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE

Date 14 Mar 1978

[redacted]

A-73

[redacted]

201-0832732

13-00000

[redacted]

BASIC : [redacted] (IN 93087)

PROJECT: None

LIAISON: None

[redacted]

18 April 1968

Distribution:
Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

[redacted]

201-0832732

13-00000

CONFIDENTIAL

B-88

18 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Junior.

1. Your Bureau representative in Mexico City provided our representative with composite photographs of the suspected killer of Martin Luther King, Jr. and asked for a check against visitors to the Soviet and Cuban Embassies in Mexico City during the recent months.

2. Checks for persons appearing to resemble the composite photographs were negative at both Embassies. On 30 January 1968 an unidentified white male visited the Soviet Embassy but the description did not fit either the composite photograph or the description provided by your Bureau representative. However, our representative passed copies of the photographs to your Bureau representative with the notation that he did not appear to be identical with the Bureau suspect. Our representative further stipulated that any use of the photographs in an investigation should not reveal that the photographs were made in Mexico or by this Office.

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON Feb 9, 1978
E 2 IMPDET CL BY 095604 12913

Downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL
by authority of 095604 12913
date Feb 9, 1978

(248)

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GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

CONFIDENTIAL

201-0832132

13-00000

CONFIDENTIAL

BASIC : Mexico City 5247 (IN 93087)

PROJECT: None

LIAISON: None

WH/1/Charles M. Bounds; jb

18 April 1968

Distribution:
Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
2 - CI/OPS/DO
1 - WH/1/Chrono
1 - C/WH/FI

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SECRET

201-0832132

13-00000

13-00000 UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 327

1. Tab 8-74 contains Memo B-97 dated 25 April 68.

2. (X) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3)(b)(6) of FOIA.

   ( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

   ( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

   ( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.
   This document was also referred to CIA by the FBI on 25 Mar 77.

4. I RECOMMEND:

   ( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.
   ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
   ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   ( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
   ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
   ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   ( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

   ( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

   (X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3)(b)(6) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

   ( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
   ( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
   ( ) Information which would/could identify the source
   ( ) Information pertaining to a source
   (X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
   (X) Location of CIA overseas installation
   ( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
   (X) Name of CIA employee
   ( ) File number
   ( ) Pseudonym
   (X) Cryptonym
   (X) Internal organizational data
   ( ) Name of FBI agent
   ( ) FBI file number
   (X) Privacy of other individual
   ( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

   ( ) maintained
   ( ) classified to ______
   ( ) declassified
   ( ) desensitized
   (X) downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

10-00000

[redacted]

B-97

25 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Jr.

1. Reference is made to our memorandum of 18 April 1968 which advised that our representative in [redacted] had passed [redacted] of an unidentified American who visited the [redacted]

2. Forwarded herewith are [redacted] passed to your Bureau representative. As noted in our 18 April memo, these [redacted] were passed to your Bureau representative with the notation that they did not appear to be identical with the Bureau's suspect. The Subject of the attached photos was described as 22-27 years of age, approximately 5 feet 9 inches to 5 feet 11 inches in height, weight, approximately 175 pounds, light brown hair, and slightly ruddy complexion.

3. As noted in our 18 April memorandum the [redacted]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 14 Feb 1978

[redacted]

201-0832 93.2

327

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 14 Feb 1978

[redacted]

BASIC : [redacted]

PROJECT: [redacted]

25 April 1968

[redacted]

Distribution:
Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
1 - [redacted]
2 - [redacted]
1 - [redacted]

[redacted]

201-0832732

285

CONFIDENTIAL

B-97

25 APR 1968

SUBJECT: Investigation of Death of Martin Luther King, Jr.

1. Reference is made to our memorandum of 18 April 1968 which advised that our representative in Mexico City had passed copies of photographs of an unidentified American who visited the Soviet Embassy in Mexico City.

2. Forwarded herewith are copies of the photographs passed to your Bureau representative. As noted in our 18 April memo, these photos were passed to your Bureau representative with the notation that they did not appear to be identical with the Bureau's suspect. The Subject of the attached photos was described as 22-27 years of age, approximately 5 feet 9 inches to 5 feet 11 inches in height, weight, approximately 175 pounds, light brown hair, and slightly ruddy complexion.

3. As noted in our 18 April memorandum the photographs may be used in the course of an investigation so long as it is not connected in any way with this Office, and it is not revealed that the photographs were made in Mexico.

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Downgraded to 09560+12913
by authority of
date 9 Oct 1978

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 9 Oct 1978
E2 IMPDET CL BY 09560 12913

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201-0832432

CONFIDENTIAL

2857

13-00000

NO FOREIGN DISSEM

CONFIDENTIAL

BASIC : HMMA-34503

PROJECT: LIONION

25 April 1968

WH/1/Charles M. Bounds;jb

Distribution:
Orig & 1 - Federal Bureau of Investigation
1 - WH/1/Chrono
2 - CI/OPS/DO
1 - C/WH/FI

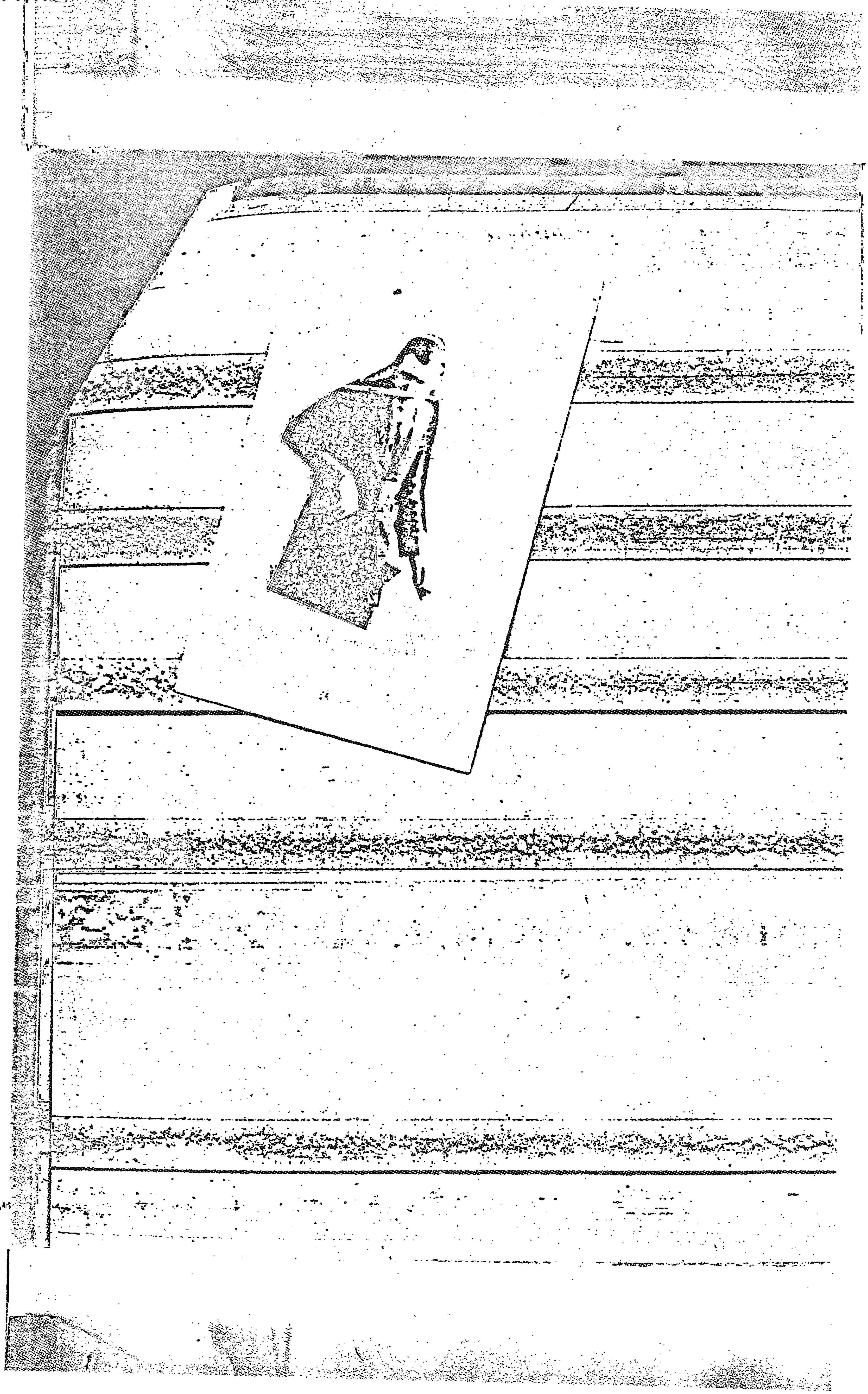
NO FOREIGN DISSEM

201-0832732

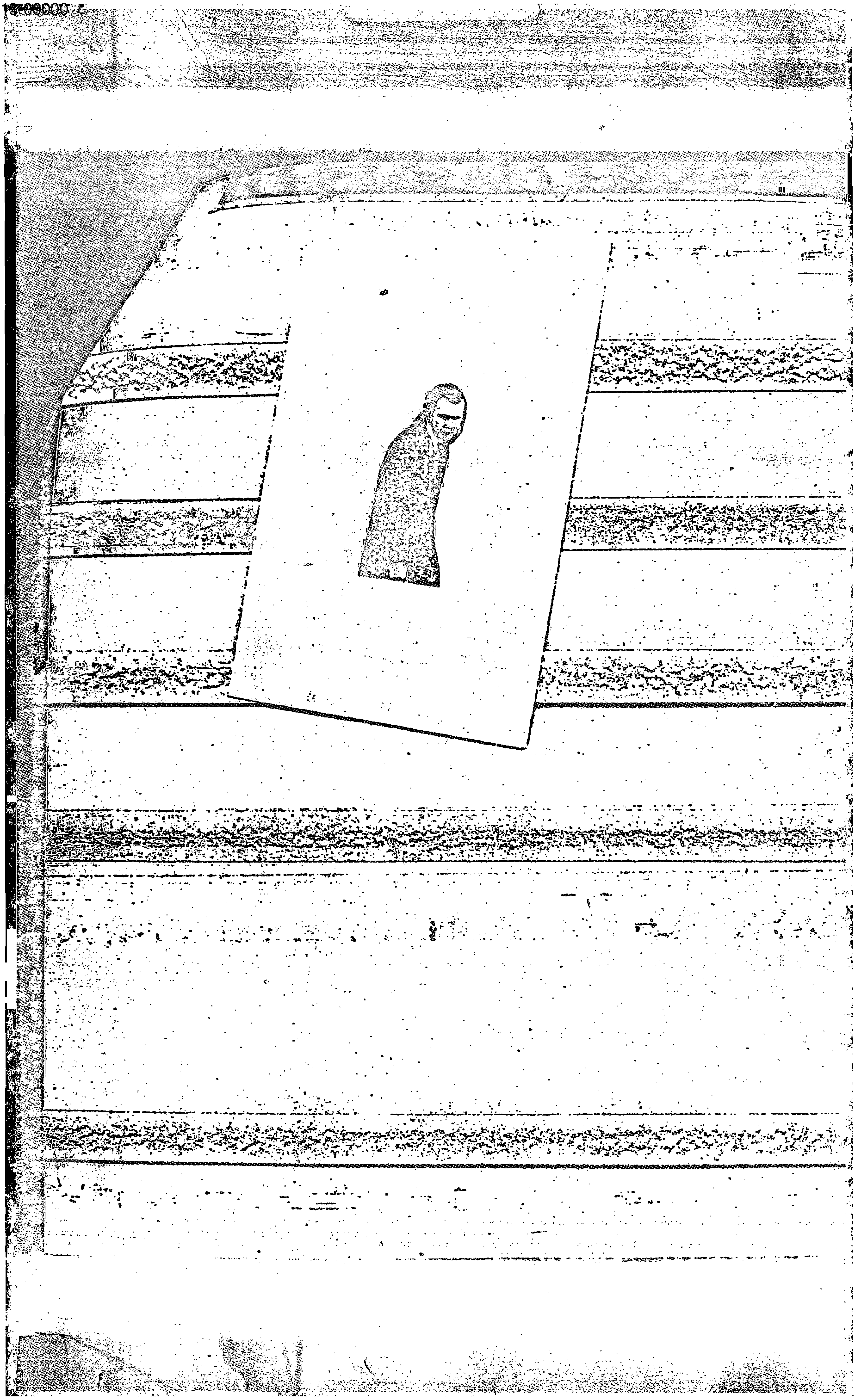
CONFIDENTIAL

285

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328

13-00000

UNCLASSIFIED [ ] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

1. Tab 328 contains Press Items for DCI dated 25 April 1968

2. ( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ______.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ________ of ______.

(X) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ________.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND: Release in Toto

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ______.
 ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________.
 ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ________ of ______.
 ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________.
 ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ________ of ______.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ______.

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ________ of ______.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
( ) Information which would/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
( ) File number
( ) Pseudonym
( ) Cryptonym
( ) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as Unclassified was:

(X) maintained
( ) classified to ________
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
( ) downgraded to ________

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

[X] UNCLASSIFIED [ ] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

13-00000

TOP SECRET SECRET CONFIDENTIAL UNCLASSIFIED

PRESS ITEM FOR THE DCI

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(WH)
mea

Date: 25 Apr
Item: #12
Ref: #

35

KING- SUSPECT (TOPS 7)

MEXICO CITY (AP)-MEXICAN AUTHORITIES QUESTIONED TODAY A U.S. CITIZEN THEY SAID RESEMBLES THE MAN WANTAD ON A CHARGE OF SLAYING OF DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., THEN RELEASED HIM WITHOUT PRESSING ANY CHARGES.

DANIEL DAVID KENNEDY OF BALTIMORE, WHO SAID HE WAS ON A WALKING TOUR OF THE STATE OF SONORA, DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH KING'S DEATH. AN FBI AGENT, IDENTIFIED ONLY AS MR. SMITH, SAID THERE WAS NO RESEMBLANCE BETWEEN KENNEDY AND THE SUSPECT, JAMES EARLY RAY, ACCORDING TO POLICE IN THE CITY OF HERMOSILLO.

LT. ROBERTO FLETCHER OF THE JUDICIAL POLICE IN CABORCA, SONORA, HAD TAKEN KENNEDY INTO CUSTODY FROM A CABORCA HOTEL.

IN BALTIMORE, KENNEDY'S MOTHER, PEARK E. KENNEDY,USAID, "THERE IS JUST NO CONNECTION. HE DOESN'T EVEN LOOK LIKE HIM RAY.

CZ1106AES 4/25

Comment:

[redacted]

201-0832732

These comments represent the initial and tentative reaction of the Office of Current Intelligence to the attached item from the news services.

13-00000

329

13-00000

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 329

ab #-60 contains DRAFT MEMO - NO # dated 26 Apr. 1968.

) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______

✓) Segregable portions previously ~~released~~ recommended for release but not sent to requester by IPS; excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3) of FOIA. *

) Located during the DDO appeals review.

) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

urther description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

* Initial review recommended. FIRST Coordinate draft memo w/ Nat'l Foreign Intell. Board (USIB).

RECOMMEND:

) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

he exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

) Information from a foreign liaison service
) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
) Information which would/could identify the source
) Information pertaining to a source
X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
X) Location of CIA overseas installation
) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
) Name of CIA employee
) File number
) Pseudonym
) Cryptonym
) Internal organizational data
) Name of FBI agent
) FBI file number
) Privacy of other individual
) OTHER

OMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

uring the DDO classification review, this document which was marked
s SECRET was:

) maintained
) classified to ______
) declassified
) desensitized
X) downgraded to Confidential.

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

13-00000

[redacted]

DRAFT 26 April 1968

KING ASSASSINATION AND USIB

DCI:

A. General:

1. Request that the Federal Bureau of Investigation give a full report to USIB on ______________ (date) on the status of the investigation of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

B. Specific:

1. Is there any indication that Ray has left the USA?

2. If so, when, to what country or area, and by what means and route?

3. Is there any indication that Ray had in the past travelled outside the United States other than the October - November 1967 trip to Mexico as Galt?

4. Is there any indication that Ray had been issued a U.S. passport under his true name or any of his aliases?

66

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 13 May 1978

13-00000

5. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with any foreign intelligence service? If so, please provide all possible details.

6. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with foreigners in the United States, especially Cubans and Soviets?

7. Did Ray have any Communist connections?

8. Did Ray ever express any interest in Communism?

9. Did Ray ever indicate any interest in Cuba, Castro, or the Cuban revolution?

10. Does it appear that Ray had any accomplices? If so, have any been identified?

11. Has the FBI identified any of Ray's close friends or associates?

12. Have any contacts made by Ray in Mexico during October/November 1967 been identified?

13. If any accomplices, associates, or contacts have been identified, are any of them Communists or associated with Communists, foreign officials, or foreign intelligence services?

13-00000

[redacted]

14. Does the FBI think that Ray was hired to assassinate King?

15. If so, is there any indication that Communists or a foreign power were involved?

16. Has it been possible to recover and trace the origin of any of the $20 bills used by Ray to purchase the rifle and make other payments?

17. On 19 April 1968 CIA furnished to the FBI photographs of an unknown individual resembling Ray. Has the FBI determined whether or not this person is possibly identical with Ray?

[redacted]

201-0832732

CONFIDENTIAL

DRAFT 26 April 1968

KING ASSASSINATION AND USIB

DCI:

A. General:

1. Request that the Federal Bureau of Investigation give a full report to USIB on ______________ (date) on the status of the investigation of the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

B. Specific:

1. Is there any indication that Ray has left the USA?

2. If so, when, to what country or area, and by what means and route?

3. Is there any indication that Ray had in the past travelled outside the United States other than the October - November 1967 trip to Mexico as Galt?

4. Is there any indication that Ray had been issued a U.S. passport under his true name or any of his aliases?

Downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL
by authority of 060595
date 28 Feb 1978

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 28 Feb 1978
E 2 IMPDET CL BY 060595

(60)

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CONFIDENTIAL 201-0832732

13-00000

5. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with any foreign intelligence service? If so, please provide all possible details.

6. Is there any indication that Ray had any connection with foreigners in the United States, especially Cubans and Soviets?

7. Did Ray have any Communist connections?

8. Did Ray ever express any interest in Communism?

9. Did Ray ever indicate any interest in Cuba, Castro, or the Cuban revolution?

10. Does it appear that Ray had any accomplices? If so, have any been identified?

11. Has the FBI identified any of Ray's close friends or associates?

12. Have any contacts made by Ray in Mexico during October/November 1967 been identified?

13. If any accomplices, associates, or contacts have been identified, are any of them Communists or associated with Communists, foreign officials, or foreign intelligence services?

13-00000

CONFIDENTIAL

14. Does the FBI think that Ray was hired to assassinate King?

15. If so, is there any indication that Communists or a foreign power were involved?

16. Has it been possible to recover and trace the origin of any of the $20 bills used by Ray to purchase the rifle and make other payments?

17. On 19 April 1968 CIA furnished to the FBI photographs taken in October 1967 at the Cuban Embassy in Mexico City of an unknown individual resembling Ray. Has the FBI determined whether or not this person is possibly identical with Ray?

CONFIDENTIAL

SECRET

201-0833?32

330

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 330.

[redacted] 68 contains DISPATCH OEPA-1097 w/atts (2) dated 29 April 1968

( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOIA.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______________.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.
  ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
  ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.
  ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
  ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ______.

(X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3)(b)(6) of FOIA.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
(X) Information which [redacted]/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
(X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
(X) Locations of CIA overseas installations
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
(X) File number
(X) Pseudonyms
(X) Cryptonyms
( ) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
(X) Privacy of other individuals
( ) OTHER

(b)(6) not asserted

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. Deletions in this document have been made to protect an operational activity, i.e., the gathering of information on individuals, the reporting of this information and the planning of covert activities [illegible] the reporting.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to ______________
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
(X) downgraded to Confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

( ) UNCLASSIFIED (X) CONFIDENTIAL ( ) SECRET ( ) TOP SECRET

DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION		PROCESSING ACTION
	[redacted]		MARKED FOR INDEXING
TO Chief, [redacted]		XX	NO INDEXING REQUIRED
INFO. Chief, [redacted]; Chief, [redacted] Chief [redacted]			ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING
FROM Chief, [redacted]			MICROFILM
SUBJECT [redacted]			
ACTION REQUIRED: [redacted]			

Reference: [redacted], dated 17 April 1968

1. [redacted] reports that the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King had a dramatic and profoundly disturbing impact upon the American Negro community in Paris. [redacted] importance in the Black community in Paris is indicated by the prominent place accorded her in the memorial service for Dr. King. (See under separate cover attachment 1) [redacted]

2. We call your attention to the attached clipping from the 24 April Le Monde which reports on a press conference held by James Foreman, head of the International Affairs department of SNCC, to announce a meeting supporting Black Power to be held at La Mutualite on 29 April and to be addressed by Jean Paul Sartre [redacted]

Attachments: 2
1 - Memorial Service Program (u/s/c) [redacted]
2 - Le Monde clipping h/w

[redacted]

/CONTINUED.../

68

Distribution:
1 - [redacted] w/atts
2 - [redacted] w/atts
1 - [redacted] w/atts

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
APPROVED FOR RELEASE	[redacted]	29 April 1968
Date 20 May 1978	CLASSIFICATION [redacted]	HQS FILE NUMBER [redacted]

CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH	CLASSIFICATION	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER
	[redacted]	[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT 1 TO: [redacted]

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SERVICE IN MEMORY OF
THE REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING
PASTOR - CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER - HOLDER OF THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE
8 APRIL 1968

THE CALL TO WORSHIP - The Rev. Robert A. Spencer - American Church
Prayer of Invocation
The Lord's Prayer

HYMN No. 429 "For All the Saints" (vrs. 1-5) Sino Nomine

PROCLAMATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES — The Hon. Woodruff Wallner, Chargé d'Affaire - U.S. Embassy

OLD TESTAMENT LESSONS - Canon James McNamee - American Cathedral
Psalm 90
Daniel 3:16-25

PRAYERS - Dean Sturgis Riddle - American Cathedral

MESSAGES FROM THE FRENCH CHURCHES

The Rev. Dr. Charles Westphal - Federation Protestante de France
Mgsr. Julien Gouet - Roman Catholic Diocese of Paris
Pastor Henri Vincent- Eglise Baptiste de France

NEW TESTAMENT LESSONS - The Rev. Dr. Clayton E. Williams, Pastor Emeritus - American Church
Romans 8:31-39
Matthew 10:24-39

ANTHEM - The Choir
"Psalm of Penitence" From King David by Arthur Honegger

(Mercy on me, O Lord; pity, according to thy great compassion. Wipe away my transgression; cleanse me unto the depth of my iniquity. In sin was I conceived. In evil was I born. And thou wouldst have a pure soul? I have sinned. Thou hast taught me thy wisdom, and I have failed in my weakness. Mercy on me, O Lord.")

TRIBUTE TO DR. KING - Mrs. Carline Polite - American Author

FROM AN ADDRESS BY DR. KING - Washington, D.C., Aug. 28, 1963
Read by Mr. Neville Aurelius - Actor

PRAYERS - The Rev. Martin v.B. Sargent - American Church

HYMN - "We Shall Overcome" Negro Spiritual

We shall overcome, we shall overcome,
We shall overcome some day.
Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
That we shall overcome someday.

We shall live in peace, we shall live in peace,
We shall live in peace some day.
Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
That we shall live in peace some day.

We shall brothers be, we shall brothers be,
We shall brothers be some day.
Oh, deep in my heart I do believe
That we shall brothers be some day,

RECESSIONAL - The 23rd Psalm

**** A book of condolences is in the chapel to your right for those who wish to sign it.

MEETING EN FAVEUR DU « POUVOIR NOIR » LE 29 AVRIL A LA MUTUALITÉ

Au cours d'une conférence de presse donnée lundi à Paris, M. James Foreman, ancien président du Comité de coordination des étudiants non violents (S.N.C.C.), aujourd'hui responsable des affaires internationales du S.N.C.C., a annoncé qu'un meeting en faveur du « pouvoir noir » aurait lieu à la Mutualité, le 29 avril à 20 heures. Outre M. Foreman, qui est également « ministre des affaires étrangères » du parti des Panthères noires, MM. Aimé Césaire, Daniel Guérin, Jean-Paul Sartre et Vercors participeront notamment à cette réunion au cours de laquelle deux films seront projetés : *Now*, de S. Alvarez, et *Jazz d'avant-garde*.

Au cours de sa conférence de presse, M. Foreman a évoqué le meurtre du pasteur King, « *exemple du génocide* » que commet contre les Noirs américains « *la société exploiteuse blanche raciste* », et l'adoption par le Congrès américain du projet de loi interdisant la discrimination raciale dans le logement. Ce texte de loi contient en effet un certain nombre de clauses répressives visant, selon M. Foreman, à « *liquider* » les leaders noirs. M. Foreman a également lancé un appel en faveur de plusieurs membres du parti des Panthères noires emprisonnés à Oakland (Californie), à la suite d'une fusillade avec la police le 6 avril dernier, qui a fait un mort — un jeune Noir de dix-sept ans.

13-00000

DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL/R Y B A T

PROCESSING ACTION: MARKED FOR INDEXING | XX NO INDEXING REQUIRED | ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING | MICROFILM

TO: Chief, WOLIME
INFO: Chief, WOMUSE; Chief, EUR Division; Chief of Station, London

FROM: Chief, LCPIPIT/London

SUBJECT: MHALPHA/MHPROBE/RODIGAST

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Reference: OEPA-1058, dated 17 April 1968

1. RODIGAST reports that the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King had a dramatic and profoundly disturbing impact upon the American Negro community in Paris. The young female leader of the SNCC girls in Paris flew to the U.S. several days later in order to be "where the action is." She does not plan to return but was very impressed by her stay in Paris saying that she will try to persuade other SNCC members to avail themselves of the valuable experience to be gained from working with the various revolutionary groups in Paris. As we foresaw in Reference this has left the SNCC group in the joint hands of IDENTITIES A and C of Reference. Invitations have poured in to speak at various meetings and it appears likely that IDENTITY A of Reference will represent SNCC at many of these meetings. Her importance in the Black community in Paris is indicated by the prominent place accorded her in the memorial service for Dr. King. (See under separate cover attachment 1) Needless to say, this renders all the more pressing an early decision on the proposal contained in Reference.

2. We call your attention to the attached clipping from the 24 April Le Monde which reports on a press conference held by James Foreman, head of the International Affairs department of SNCC, to announce a meeting supporting Black Power to be held at La Mutualite on 29 April and to be addressed by Jean Paul Sartre. QRPHOTO/1 told RODIGAST that there had been some

Attachments: 2
1 - Memorial Service Program (u/s/c)
2 - Le Monde clipping h/w

FULL TEXT COPY -- DO NOT RELEASE

/CONTINUED.../

Distribution:
1 - C/WOLIME w/atts
2 - C/WOMUSE w/atts
1 - C/EUR w/atts
2 - COS/London w/atts

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW CONDUCTED ON 28 Oct 1978 E 2 IMPDET CL BY 001829

Downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL by authority of [illegible] date 28 Oct 1978

(68)

Rcd 9 Dec 68

CROSS REFERENCE TO	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER	DATE
	OEPA-1097	29 April 1968
	CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL ~~SECRET~~/R Y B A T	HQS FILE NUMBER: 100-6-148/3

13-00000

confusion regarding Sartre's willingness to speak. He had originally accepted to speak at a culturally oriented "gala" to be held at the Theatre National Populaire and there was a question regarding his willingness to switch to this more political atmosphere. The "gala" (see earlier report, paragraph C of OEPA-918) is now being planned for some time in May.

3. IDENTITY C of Reference is reported by RODIGAST to be working with Foreman in planning for the Mutualite meeting. She is so busy that she has temporarily left her child with her mother. IDENTITY C of Reference is also said to be working on another project—possibly involving travel—which is confidential at this point.

Adrian B. MASLOTT

SEPARATE COVER ATTACHMENT 1 TO:
OEPA-1097

AMERICAN COMMUNITY SERVICE IN MEMORY OF

THE REV. DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING

PASTOR - CIVIL RIGHTS LEADER - HOLDER OF THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE

8 APRIL 1968

THE CALL TO WORSHIP - The Rev. Robert A. Spencer - American Church
Prayer of Invocation
The Lord's Prayer

HYMN No. 429 "For All the Saints" (vrs. 1-5) Sine Nomine

PROCLAMATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES — The Hon. Woodruff Wallner, Chargé d'Affaire - U.S. Embassy

OLD TESTAMENT LESSONS - Canon James McNamee - American Cathedral
Psalm 90
Daniel 3:16-25

PRAYERS - Dean Sturgis Riddle - American Cathedral

MESSAGES FROM THE FRENCH CHURCHES

The Rev. Dr. Charles Westphal - Federation Protestante de France
Mgsr. Julien Gouet - Roman Catholic Diocese of Paris
Pastor Henri Vincent- Eglise Baptiste de France

NEW TESTAMENT LESSONS - The Rev. Dr. Clayton E. Williams, Pastor Emeritus - American Church
Romans 8:31-39
Matthew 10:24-39

ANTHEM - The Choir
"Psalm of Penitence" From King David by Arthur Honegger

(Mercy on me, O Lord; pity, according to thy great compassion. Wipe away my transgression; cleanse me unto the depth of my iniquity. In sin was I conceived. In evil was I born. And thou wouldst have a pure soul? I have sinned. Thou hast taught me thy wisdom, and I have failed in my weakness. Mercy on me, O Lord.")

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HERREWITH ATTACHMENT TO: OEPA-1097

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JFK15
F3

331

13-00000

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 331

Tab [redacted]-69 contains DISPATCH HMMA-34688 dated 20 May 1968.
w/ 4 atts (missing)

(✓) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1) (b)(3), (b)(6) of FOIA.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______________.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.
Att. C. refers to KING

I RECOMMEND:

(X) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3)(b)(6) of FOIA
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ______.

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ______.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

(X) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
(X) Information which [redacted]/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
(X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
(X) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
( ) File number
(X) Pseudonyms
(X) Cryptonyms
(X) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. This document could be considered an unrelated reference to Martin Luther King.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked
SECRET was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to ______________
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
(X) downgraded to CONFIDENTIAL

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

( ) UNCLASSIFIED ( ) CONFIDENTIAL ( ) SECRET ( ) TOP SECRET

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DISPATCH

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL / SECRET RYBAT

PROCESSING ACTION: X MARKED FOR INDEXING | NO INDEXING REQUIRED | ONLY QUALIFIED DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING | MICROFILM

TO: Chief, WH Division

INFO.: Chief, WOMUSE

FROM: Chief of Station, Mexico City

SUBJECT: Margaret RANDALL de MONDRAGON

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

RYBAT MHALPHA

Action Required: See paragraph 3.

Reference : HMMW-16296, 5 April 1968

1. The following items from LIBIGHT/LIMUD coverage concern contacts of Subject who are believed to be of interest:

A. Attachment A: A letter from CAW, the magazine of Students for a Democratic Society, signed by Jerry *BODANES, thanks Margaret for her poems which they are using. The magazine is scheduled to be off the press around May 10. The letter clearly indicates that the SDS was behind the student seizure of Columbia University. It says, "Right now our glorious brothers have seized Columbia University--now named Malcolm X University--and over which an N.L.F. flag now flies. The others, faculty, deans, managers, are all scurrying and speaking pious--saying SDS this, SDS that, while we hold five buildings in joyousness and the most serious preparations to resist, our movement has over reached." Enclosed is a check made out against the account of the SDS in the Chemical Bank New York Trust Company, 2681 Broadway, New York, for the amount of $50, and signed by Robert M. *SHAPIRO.

Continued......................

Attachments:
As listed (9), h/w

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 2 march 78
E2 IMPDET CL BY 009560 012913

Distribution:
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by authority of 009560 & 012913
date 2 mar 78

CROSS REFERENCE TO | DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER: HMMA - 34688 | DATE: 20 May 1968

CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL / SECRET RYBAT | HQS FILE NUMBER: 201-

A-69

13-00000

B. Attachment B: Letter from Heiner *BASTIAN, 1415 Kearny St., San Francisco, California 94135, signed Heiner & Celine. BASTIAN has made arrangements with the editor-in-chief of AKZENTE to publish works of revolutionary poets, and he asks Margaret's help in collecting them. BASTIAN says that he is going to Berlin about 1 July, to Prague in early autumn for a "group 47 meeting," and to Cuba in early November.

C. Attachment C: Letter from Jaime *CARRERO, Art Department of the Interamerican University in San German, Puerto Rico. CARRERO has apparently sent Margaret a series of drawings based on Dr. Martin Luther KING's assassination. He describes them as "poetic...but full with guts and disgust." He says there is a possibility CBS will do a program on his paintings and the work in his Art Department. CARRERO is going to Columbia University in the summer of 1968 to study and plans to distribute El Corno there.

D. Attachment D: Letter from Susan *SHERMAN, 305 E. 6th St., No. 3, New York, N. Y. (see HMMA-33837). She tells of her plans to go to StoneyBrook on 23 April to speak about the conference for their week of protest activities. She tells Margaret that there are three people in Cuba she thinks would be interested in "The Hippie Book." They are Jose *BELL Lara, of Calle J #556, Vedado, Habana, who is connected with Pensimento Critico; Cuban psychologist Gustavo *TORROELLA, Ave. 3A #22, Marianao, Habana; and Lohania *ARUCA, 99-4722, MINREX-Direccion de Organismos Internacionales, Depto. ONU 516, La Habana.

E. Attachment E: Margaret got a letter from someone associated with CATERPILLAR. He is thinking of getting married to Marie *BENOIT in England this summer when he goes there to work in applied philosophy. Therefore, he tells Margaret he cannot go to Cuba as planned.

2. Attachment F: An interesting development was the fact that Margaret RANDALL received a letter from Moscow from Luis *SUARDIAZ, whose return address was given as the Cuban Embassy, Moscow, URSS. SUARDIAZ asks for Suzan SHERMAN (see paragraph 1D above). SUARDIAZ says he will be working as Cultural Counselor in the Cuban Embassy and hopes Margaret will keep in touch with him and send him things of interest (in a literary line).

3. In attachment G, Sergio MONDRAGON, Subject's husband, indicates that Margaret RANDALL is planning to travel to Venezuela from 15 to 30 June. It is suggested that Headquarters may wish to send Venezuela some background information on Margaret with suggestions for action by the Venezuela Station.

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4. Attachments H and I concern a book which Margaret is hoping to write on Fidel CASTRO. According to Sergio's letter of April 18, she ~~is~~ planning to go to Cuba in October with a tape recorder, and then, based on these tapes, will write her book. Sergio suggests Doubleday as a publisher; however, on 25 April 1968 Paula McGuire of Pantheon Books (attachment I) wrote Margaret saying that publisher might be interested. It is suggested that WOLIME may have contacts in these two publishing houses.

Elsie I. [signature]
for Willard C. CURTIS

13-00000

HMMA-34688

Att A.

CAN (Andrews)
Box 33 [illegible]
Canal St. Station
New York NY (10013)

Air Mail

Margaret Randall
[illegible]
Apto Postal 13-546
Mexico 13 D.F.
Mexico

Air Mail

NEW YORK NY [illegible] PM 68

13-00000

MAGAZINE OF
STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY
Box 332, Cooper Station
New York, N.Y. 10003 (212) 674-8310

Dear Margaret Randall,

Thank you very much for these great great poems. We are using as many of them as we can. I will let you know exactly which ones. The magazine is coming out around May 10. Right now our glorious brothers have seized Columbia University — now named Malcolm X University — and over which an N.L.F. flag now flies — The others, faculty, Deans, Managers, are all scurrying and speaking plots — saying SDS this, SDS that, while we hold five buildings in joyousness and the most serious preparations,

13-00000

to resist, our movement has ever reached

— Jerry [illegible]

check enclosed

No. 69

MOVEMENT FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY April 18 1968 $\frac{1-12}{210}$

PAY TO THE ORDER OF Morgaett Randall 50^{00}

Exactly Fifty -------- DOLLARS

CHEMICAL BANK NEW YORK TRUST COMPANY
2681 BROADWAY
NEW YORK

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13-00000

Heiner Bastian
1415 Kearny St
San Francisco
Cal. 94133/USA

SAN FRANCISCO, CA
APR 19 PM
1968

LAW DAY U...
FREEDOM UNDER...
MAY ...

VIA AIR MAIL

Margaret Randall
editor in chief of EL CORNO EMPLUMADO
Apartado Postal Núm. 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
Mexico

Dear Margaret,

I would like to thank you for your letter and the two issues of "el corno". The reason for my late answer is simply that I waited for the definite decision of the editor in chief of AKZENTE about our project. His answer is a total agreement!

I am very pleased about that and I hope that you are too. I would suggest that you collect about 10 -15 revolutionary poets. You should write an introduction or whatever you like. I also suggest that you and not Sergio should collect as many or less "other" poets. If you don't want to do that, please arrange something with Sergio. It makes things much easier for me)mailings, translations, proofs, etc)

I need all the material in about 5 -6 weeks. If this date will put pressure on you, let me know.

We are going in about 10 weeks to Berlin, in early autumn to Prague (group 47 meeting) and will go to Cuba early November. At this time we should be able to visit you.

MAO TSE-TUNG: In the last analysis, all the truths of Marxism can be summed up in one sentence: "To rebel is justified."... According to this principle, stand up and resist, struggle, build sozialism.

EVER ONWARD TO VICTORY

Love to you and your children

[illegible] & Céline

Jaime Carrero
Departmaneto de Arte
Universidad Interamericana
San German, Puerto Rico 00753

Margaret Randall
Editor; EL CORNO EMPLUMADO
apartado postal 13-546
MEXICO DF 13

CORREO AEREO

SAN GERMAN APR 29 PM 1968 P.R.

HMMA-34688

13-00000

San Germán, Puerto Rico
April 27, 1968

Dear Meg:

I've received hhe group of Cornos #24 and 25,26. I've also sent a serie of drawings based on Dr. Martin Luther King's assasination. They're poetic as usual but full with guts and disgust. The US will get no where with this killing of the best of their sons. Your work is getting there-here- where it is needed, so keep up the excellent job you are doing- since I know that you are working under a tramendous preassure. Very soon I'll send some money. Again I want ten Cornos 24- if you have any left. These drawings are getting a lot of attention especially in our younger generation which is where it counts.
There is a possibility of CBS doing aprogram of what I am doing in painting and in our Art Department- if it comes through I'll put a word or two about el Corno. This is to happen -if- you know- in the fall.
I'm going to New York during Au june- 'till ugust-and I'll be studying at Columbia. I'll take with me some cornos to distribute. If you want to give any messages or anything that I can do in New York while there-please-let me know.
Bueno, Meg- como siempre-la familia receives my best regards and you my sincere love and efforts.

Jim Be careful which driving.

Susan Sherman
305 E. 6th St. #3
New York, N.Y. 10003
U.S.A.

NEW YORK, N.Y.
APR 25
1968

STR[illegible] AT CANCER
E
AME[illegible] ER SOCIETY

VIA AIR MAIL

Margaret Randall
c/o El Corno Emplumado
Apartado Postal #13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
MEXICO

3-00000

13-00000

IKON 78 E. 4 STREET NYC, NY

TUESDAY, APRIL 23, 1968

(#67)

Dear Meg,

Just a note--I'm going this afternoon to StoneyBrook to speak about the conference for their week of protest activities. I finally got most of my things & I have a packet of poetry that I'm sure was meant for you--it was the poems Tania meant for you--it must have gotten mixed up in my things. In any case I'm sending them in a separate envelop Air-Mail.

The Hippie Book is really great looking, thank you for it. There are two people in Cuba I think would be very interested in it if you could send them copies. One works on Pensimento Critico--Jose Bell Lara, Calle J #556, Vedado, Habana--he particularly wanted information about the Hippies. The other is a Cuban psychologist Gustavo Torroella, Ave 3A #22, Marianao, Habana, who was also extremely interested in anything concerning hipppies. Also Lohania Aruca, 99-4722, MINREX-Direccion de Organismos Internacionales, Depto. XXX ONU 516, La Habana.

It seems now as if I also have a small ulcer which showed up on last weeks X-rays. But I'm feeling much, much better now. Just have to try not to get too excited and eat right for awhile. It should go away if I'm good. (but then I dont give myself agrivation so its only partly up to me). That was what was probably causing all the trouble in Cuba. Anyway, I'm much better now. I really have to learn not to take everything so much to heart--but thats a long lesson.

I'm going to try to get the issue in shape the next few days. will give blow by blow descriptions. so you'll probably be hearing from me quite often. Its lousy cold here again, I think Spring took a look at New York and decided to go elsewhere!

Love, & more,

Susan

HMMA-31658

Att: E

CATERPILLAR
38 GREENE STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y. 10013

NEW YORK, N.Y.
APR 29
PM
1968
CANAL ST. STA.

Meg Randall
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.
MEXICO

AIR
MAIL

13-00000

13-00000

28 April 1968

dear Meg,

I am sorry to have put the Japanese filmmaker on you; my misjudgement. You were right to send the thing back to me.

Some changes in my life have recently re-determined the summer, and I am doubtful tonight, really doubtful for the first time (tho I have been thinking about this for a couple of weeks, but have not written because Everything was up in the air), about the trip this summer. The thing is that a more important thing has come up, namely going to England this fall to do some very important work in an applied philosophy called Scientology (to go "clear" as they call it), and doing that I must teach all summer to make money and also to do work on the fall issue of CATERPILLAR. Marie Benoit and I are seriously considering getting married in England, and while I could put the trip off until next spring, she wants to do the thing this fall, and we both want to go clear together. So, considering all of this, I think you should scratch my name, and hope I can go to Cuba later as well as hope the Cubans will see fit to invite me later (I have heard nothing from any Cubans about the trip this summer, so I figured it is not completely set). All of the other names I sent you are still to my knowledge good. (x) If I hear otherwise I will write you immediately.

(x) However, if since I'm not going affects the going of others, let me know & I will contact them.

CATERPILLAR 3/4 is out, and 3 copies are on their way to you. I will mail a box of #2 and more 3/4s when I get the time. Sorry not to hv sent more, but only 3 went out to the contributors this time and I forgot about you sending some to Cuba when I mailed yours. Saw Sergio a few weeks ago. It was nice to see him. We had supper in Chinatown and I gave him a new poem.

A number of people have commented on your prose/poem in #3/4. Very impressive is the general word. I hope it looks good to you when you see the magazine. I have a great deal new work; are you open to printing more of my poetry in a forthcoming EL CORNO? I hope you are not upset my change in plans. This Sunday is the first day they have been definite. Hoping your life goes well these days,

affectionately,

Clay

HMMA-34658

Margaret Randall
Apartado Postal No. 13-546
Revista "El Corno Emplumado"
México D.F.
México

PAR AVION

13-00000

Moscú abril-20-68
"Año del guerrillero heroico"

Mi bella y querida Margaret:
Acabo de llegar. Aquí trabajé como Consejero Cultural de Cuba (en Moscú-URSS) aunque eventualmente viajé a otros países. Me traje los dos últimos números de "El Corno..." (25 y 26) y tu libro de poemas. Muy bella la portada con la pieza de la canción protesta. Tú ¿Cómo estás? Me siento bastante últimamente, aun cuando no he publicado mucho. Trabajaré en Cuba aquí, ahora que la muerte ya no enfría la inspiración. No dejes de escribirme y decirme si puedo serte útil en algo, así como enviarme números futuros de la revista y todo lo que te →

13-00000

parecen interesante. Mi dirección es
bien sencilla: Luis Guardia
Embajada de Cuba, Moscú, URSS.

¿Qué sabes de Susan
Sherman? Saludos a los
compañeros mexicanos.

Un abrazo muy cariñoso
para ti

[signature]

Leí cosas muy ingeniosas de Beltrán
Morales ¿puedes enviarme su dirección?
También gusté de Cecilia Vicuña (me
refiero únicamente a las gentes que no
conozco, por eso no abundo sobre W.C.W.,
Roque, Sergio, Cardenal, Toño, Sefeis.....)
nunca antes leí nada de Morales. Y quisiera
saber más de él. Gracias por anticipado ——

HMMA-34655

Att: 6

Mondragón
Illinois State U.
Dept. of foreign langs
Normal, Ill., 61761

NORMAL
MAY 1
AM
1968
ILL

Margaret Randall
El Corno Emplumado
Apartado Postal 13-546
México 13, D.F.
MEXICO

13-00000

13-00000

SCHEDULE B (Form 1040)
U.S. Treasury Department Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Schedule of Income and Retirement Income Credit

(From pensions and annuities, rents and royalties, partnerships, and estates or trusts)

Attach this schedule to your income tax return, Form 1040

1967

Name and address as shown on page 1 of Form 1040

Part I.—PENSION AND ANNUITY INCOME

A.—General Rule (If you did not contribute to the cost of the pension or annuity, enter the total amount received on line 6 and omit lines 1 through 5.)

				Amount
1 Investment in contract		4 Amount received this year		
2 Expected return		5 Amount excludable (line 4 multiplied by line 3)		
3 Percentage of income to be excluded (line 1 divided by line 2)	%	6 Taxable portion (excess of line 4 over line 5)		

B.—Special Rule—Where your employer has contributed part of the cost and your own contribution will be recovered tax-free within 3 years. If your cost was fully recovered in prior years, enter the total amount received on line 5 and omit lines 1 through 4.

				Amount
1 Cost of annuity (amounts you paid)		4 Amount received this year		
2 Cost received tax-free in past years				
3 Remainder of cost (line 1 less line 2)		5 Taxable portion (excess, if any, of line 4 over line 3)		

Part II.—RENT AND ROYALTY INCOME

1. Kind and location of property	2. Total amount of rents	3. Total amount of royalties	4. Depreciation (explain in Part IV) or depletion (attach computation)	5. Repairs (attach itemized list)	6. Other expenses (attach itemized list)
1 Totals					

2 Net income (or loss) from rents and royalties (column 2 plus column 3 less columns 4, 5, and 6)

Part III.—INCOME OR LOSSES FROM PARTNERSHIPS, ESTATES OR TRUSTS, ETC.

1 Partnerships (name, address, employer identification number, and nature of income)

2 Small business corporations (subchapter S—name, address, and employer identification number)

3 Estates or trusts (name, address, and employer identification number)

TOTAL OF PARTS I, II, AND III (Enter here and on page 2, Part II, line 3, Form 1040)

Part IV.—SCHEDULE FOR DEPRECIATION CLAIMED IN PART II ABOVE

—This schedule is designed for taxpayers using the alternative guidelines and administrative procedures described in Revenue Procedures 62-21 and 65-13 as well as for those taxpayers who wish to continue using practices authorized prior to these revenue procedures. Where double headings appear, use the first heading for depreciation under Revenue Procedures 62-21 and 65-13 and the second heading for other authorized practices.

1. Group and guideline class — Description of property	2. Cost or other basis at beginning of year — OR — Cost or other basis	3. Asset additions in year (amount) — OR — Date acquired	4. Asset retirements in year (amount) (applicable only to Rev. Proc. 62-21)	5. Depreciation allowed or allowable in prior years	6. Method of computing depreciation	7. Class life — OR — Rate (%) or life	8. Depreciation for this year
1 Total additional first-year depreciation (do not include in items below)							
Total cost or other basis							

2 Total depreciation (Enter here and in Part II, column 4 above)

SUMMARY OF DEPRECIATION

	Straight line	Declining balance	Sum of the years-digits	Units of production	Additional first year (section 179)	Other (specify)	Total
1 Under Rev. Proc's. 62-21 and 65-13							
2 Other							

Part V.—RETIREMENT INCOME CREDIT

A.—General Rule

If separate return, use column B only. If joint return, use column A for wife and column B for husband→	A	B
Did you receive earned income in excess of $600 in each of any 10 calendar years before 1967? (Widows or widowers see instructions, page B–3)	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No
If answer above is "Yes" in either column, furnish all information below in that column.		
1 Retirement income for taxable year:		
(a) For taxpayers under 65 years of age: Enter only income received from pensions and annuities under public retirement systems (e.g. Fed., State Govts., etc.) included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040		
(b) For taxpayers 65 years of age or older: Enter total of pensions and annuities, interest, and dividends included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040, and gross rents from Part II, column 2 of this schedule		
2 Maximum amount of retirement income for credit computation	$1,524 00	$1,524 00
3 Deduct:		
(a) Amounts received as pensions or annuities under the Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Acts, and certain other exclusions from gross income		
(b) Earned income received (Does not apply to persons 72 years of age or over):		
(1) Taxpayers under 62 years of age, enter amount in excess of $900		
(2) Taxpayers 62 or over but under 72, enter amount determined as follows: If $1,200 or less, enter zero; If over $1,200 but not over $1,700, enter ½ of amount over $1,200; or if over $1,700, enter excess over $1,450		
4 Total of lines 3(a) and 3(b)		
5 Balance (subtract line 4 from line 2)		
6 Line 5 or line 1, whichever is smaller		

7 (a) Total (add amounts on line 6, columns A and B). If line 7(a) is less than $2,286 and this is a joint return and both husband and wife are age 65 or over, complete the Alternative Computation in B below which may result in a larger credit.	
(b) Amount from line 7 of part B below, if applicable	
8 Tentative credit. Enter 15% of line 7(a) or 15% of line 7(b), whichever is greater	
LIMITATION ON RETIREMENT INCOME CREDIT	
9 Amount of tax shown on page 1, line 12, Form 1040	
10 Less: Credits claimed for foreign taxes or tax-free covenant bonds	
11 Subtract line 10 from line 9	
12 Credit. Enter here and on page 2, Part V, line 1, Form 1040, the amount on line 11 or line 8, whichever is smaller	

B.—Alternative Computation (after completing lines 1 through 7(a) above)

This method available if:
a. You are married and filing a joint return;
b. Both husband and wife are 65 or over, AND
c. Either one, or both received earned income in excess of $600 in each of any 10 calendar years before 1967.

Furnish the information called for below for both husband and wife even if only one answered "Yes" in column A or B above.

	A—WIFE	B—HUSBAND	
1 Retirement income of both husband and wife from pensions and annuities, interest, and dividends included on page 1, line 9, Form 1040, and gross rents from Part II, column 2 of this schedule			
2 Maximum amount of retirement income for credit computation			$2,286 00
3 Deduct: (a) Amounts received as pensions or annuities under the Social Security Act, the Railroad Retirement Acts, and certain other exclusions from gross income			
(b) Earned income received (Does not apply to persons 72 years of age or over): If $1,200 or less, enter zero; If over $1,200 but not over $1,700 enter ½ of amount over $1,200; or If over $1,700, enter excess over $1,450			
4 Total of lines 3(a) and 3(b)			
5 Total (add amounts on line 4, columns A and B)			
6 Balance (subtract line 5 from line 2)			
7 Enter here and on line 7(b) of part A above, the amount on line 6 or line 1, whichever is smaller			

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1967—O-280-007

13-00000

115

SERGIO MONDRAGON
1012 SOUTH MAIN 129
NORMAL, ILLINOIS 61761

May 1st 1968

70-1499
711

PAY TO THE ORDER OF Margaret Randall $150.00

(one hundred and fifty dollars, no/100) DOLLARS

FIRST NATIONAL BANK of normal
NORMAL, ILLINOIS

Sergio Mondragón

FOR

⑆0711⑈1496⑆ 816⑈736⑈

Querida Meg: Aquí te va este dinero para Mayo. Meg, he hecho una encuesta entre varios poetas hispanoamericanos acerca de la poesía. todos prometieron contestar las preguntas por estos días. He estado esperando esas respuestas, y por eso hoy, 1o. de Mayo, todavía no te envío mi Cosmo; pero seguro el viernes 3, te lo mando. (aunque no incluya esas respuestas de poetas). Ojalá tuviera

(2)

tiempo de ponerme una carta. Cómo están ustedes? cómo fue con tus padres? Mañana voy a dar una conferencia sobre Cuba, en inglés. Espero que no haya dificultades. Yo estoy bien. Gracias por los 2 libros que me enviaste. Me gustan mucho ambos. Estoy de acuerdo en lo que dices de los Hippies. Enteramente de acuerdo. Y tus

(3)

poemas son muy bellos. Enhorabuena! Pareces muy activa, muy despierta, muy poeta. Parece que nos hizo bien la separación, no? Dime si vas a ir a Venezuela del 15 al 30 de junio, para hacer mis planes. Creo que llegaré allí el 15 ó 16 de junio. Saludos! Sergio

13-00000

HMMA-34653

Att. #

Mondragón - Dept. of foreign languages.

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY
NORMAL, ILLINOIS 61761

NORMAL, IL
APR 18
5 PM
1968
61761

AIR MAIL

margaret randall
el corno emplumado
apartado postal 13-546
méxico 13, d.f.

13-00000

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY
NORMAL, ILLINOIS 61761

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
Department of Foreign Languages

Telephone: 309-438-2211

abril 18 de 1968.

querida meg:

acaban de llegarme como seis cartas tuyas juntas, con fotos, cartas de los chics, noticias, etc. -gracias. lástima del pelo de saris. esa es una de las razones -la única razón- por lo cual no me gusta que los chics pasen la noche en tlalpan. por la insalubridad. estoy seguro que los piojos los toman allá muchas veces. en fin. qué mala noticia lo del coche. meg, no te parece que tus amigos -por lo menos dos amigos- están tomando ventajas de ti? primero fue rodolfo, quien desaparece con la grabadora. ya la devolvió? y ahora otro amigo te choca el coche y no te lo paga. dices que te va a costar más de mil pesos. te parece justo? a mí no.

gracias por los ocho dólares de mi nota. cobraste mis 700 pesos de educación? estuve en nueva york para las vacaciones de pascua. me quedé con leandro y evi. fui también a montreal y visité a los bowering. recordamos muchas cosas, hablamos horas acerca de tiempos felices, cuando tú y yo éramos una pareja llena de amor. allí estaba ~~[illegible]~~ leonel kearns y otro poeta canadiense que hemos publicado y no recuerdo su nombre. dicen que tal vez vengan pronto a méxico. en n.y. vi a los petersen. me trataron muy bien. te mandan muchos saludos y es casi seguro que vengan a méxico en el verano. yo les invité a quedarse en la casa, ya sea que tú estés allí o en venezuela. siendo tan amigos tuyos creo que está bien. pero ellos alquilarán un apartamento, por lo menos la mayor parte del tiempo. vi también a sara blackburn, mujer maravillosa con quien hice mucha amistad. le entusiasmó la idea de tu libro sobre castro que vas a hacer en octubre con la grabadora, y me dijo que ella podría proponer ese mismo libro a una editorial grande como Doubleday o otra igual. me parece que te va a escribir. sabes que ella tiene mucha influencia en el mundo literario de la grandes compañías editoriales. quiero pedirte un favor para ella: envíale el libro de o. paz "corriente alterna" a su domicilio, 50 W. 8 st., n.y.c., 10011- cuesta como 12.00 pesos. es urgente. gracias. vi también a clayton eshelman, me invitó a comer. está muy bien, mejor que nunca y muy amistoso. conocí también a su mujer, que me pareció una mujer muy triste, aunque buena. evi y leandro están bien. todos en n.y. te qeieren muchoy te admiran y admiran al corno. la revista se agota en tres días en 8 st. bookshope. andrei codrescu me dijo que debes enviar más ejemplares. tienen en la tienda un aviso de tu libro, anunciado entre las "novedades".

felicidades por tu antología de poesía revolucionaria. y por el manuscrito que te piden en londres. parece que una compañía grande de aquí quiere que les haga una antología de poesía hisp. -vamos a ver. qué sucedió con mi libro en el fondo? la universidad parece que no va a publicar mi libro. mala suerte la de ese aprendiz de brujo. ángela y george están muy bien. parece que se aman mucho. angela y todos, sara, clayton, etc., cuando ~~[illegible]~~ dije que vas a cuba en octubre, dijeron inmediatamente que tal vez vas a ser mrs. fidel castro, o al menos su amante. sara dijo que se moría de envidia. han salido más cosas del corno en los periódicos? envíame algunos recortes. bueno, ama a los chics y cuídate. te mandé una carta hablándote de los poemas de marco antonio. también envié ya su manuscrito de regreso, y me quedé con unos poemas suyos. escríbeme. dime si crees que los niños están resintiendo mucho la separación, y en qué forma. abrazos y abrazos. Sergio

Att I

PANTHEON BOOKS

437 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK, N. Y. 10022
A DIVISION OF RANDOM HOUSE, INC.

Paula McGuire

April 25, 1968

Miss Margaret Randell
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.

Dear Miss Randell:

My former colleague Sara Blackburn (who sends her love) has told me that she recently heard through your husband about your plans for a trip to Cuba in order to write a book on Castro. I should be very interested to know more about your plans with a view towards the possibility of publishing your book and hope you'll be able to write me.

Incidentally, we are about to publish Jose Yglesias's In the Fist of the Revolution: Life in a Cuban Country Town. I thought you'd be interested to read it and have sent you a copy under separate cover.

Yours sincerely,

Paula McGuire

PM:ib

PANTHEON BOOKS
437 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK, N.Y. 10022

AIR MAIL

Miss Margaret Randell
Apartado Postal 13-546
Mexico 13, D.F.

13-00000

TAB # 332

NO DOCS ATTACHED FILE ONE DOC

13-00000

13-00000

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] :333

Tab [redacted]-55 contains MEMO B-173 W/ATT-(1) NEWSPAPER dated 19 Sept 1968.

( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) __________ of ______

(✓) Segregable portions previously recommended for release but not sent to requester by IPS, excised portions exempted under (b)(1), (b)(3) of FOIA.

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______________________.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

I RECOMMEND:

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) __________ of ______
  ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
  ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________________.

(X) Sustain initial [redacted] sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(3) of FOIA.
  ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________________.
  ( ) DROP exemption(s) (b)(1).

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______________ of __________.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ______.

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of __________.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
( ) Information which would/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
(X) File number/name
( ) Pseudonym
( ) Cryptonym
( ) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. ~~[illegible] copyright [illegible]~~

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to ______________
(X) declassified
( ) desensitized
( ) downgraded to ______________

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

( ) ... ( ) CONFIDENTIAL ( ) ... ( ) TOP SECRET

13-00000

[redacted]

19 SEP 1968

SUBJECT: Stokely CARMICHAEL

1. Attached is a copy of an article appearing in the 9-15 May 1968 issue of Clarte, weekly newspaper of the Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) covering an interview with Stokely CARMICHAEL that was published in the 1 May issue of Humanite Nouvelle, newspaper of the French Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist). The interview was conducted when CARMICHAEL was in Paris, France.

2. Also contained in the clipping is a report of an interview on Radio Havana with CARMICHAEL following the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING. CARMICHAEL was in Havana, Cuba, at the time.

PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON, MR. S. J. PAPICH

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist), 9-15 May 1968

Enclosure: as stated (one) [redacted]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 13 March 78

[redacted]

55

13-00000

Le peuple soviétique est fidèle à STALINE !

Clarté

Fondateur : Honoré WILLEMS, fusillé par les nazis, le 29 février 1944.

BIEN QUE LA DIRECTION DU PARTI ET DE L'ETAT SOVIETIQUES SOIT A PRESENT USURPEE PAR DES REVISIONNISTES, JE CONSEILLE AUX CAMARADES D'AVOIR LA CONVICTION QUE LES LARGES MASSES DU PEUPLE SOVIETIQUE, DES MEMBRES DU PARTI ET DES CADRES SONT BONS ET VEULENT FAIRE LA REVOLUTION ; LA DOMINATION DU REVISIONNISME NE SERA PAS LONGUE.

MAO TSE-TOUNG.

RÉDACTION
ADMINISTRATION
32, chaussée d'Alsemberg, 32
BRUXELLES 6
Tél. (02) 37.76.06

ORGANE CENTRAL DU PARTI COMMUNISTE
(MARXISTE-LÉNINISTE), DE BELGIQUE

HEBDOMADAIRE
NOUVELLE SERIE - Numéro 20
Semaine du 9 au 15 mai 1969
8 pages - 5 Francs
(Tarif d'abonnements : pages 8)

Stockely CARMICHAEL : Notre objectif final : Nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes des U.S.A.

Dans son numéro du Premier Mai, l'« Humanité Nouvelle », organe central du Parti Communiste Marxiste-Léniniste de France a publié une interview de Stockely Carmichaël, leader du « Black Power » (Pouvoir Noir). Cette interview a été réalisée par un camarade africain lors du récent séjour de Carmichaël à Paris.

Le Black Power est un mouvement de masse de Afro-américains. Certaines de ces positions peuvent ne pas toujours coïncider avec celles des marxistes-léninistes mais Il est évident que le combat du Black Power est héroïque, courageusement anti-raciste, anti-impérialiste.

C'est cela qui est important. C'est pour cette raison que nous reproduisons ce remarquable document.

La grande vague de combativité qui déferle sur les grandes villes américaines, dressant, en un combat héroïque, les larges masses afro-américaines contre les forces réactionnaires, les victimes racistes et l'ordre capitaliste établi, c'est déjà à l'intérieur de la citadelle impérialiste elle-même, l'amorce de la lutte finale. Elle consacre, par ailleurs, la faillite du mythe intégrationniste favorisé par la bourgeoisie américai-

STOCKELY CARMICHÆL — L'aspect principal de la situation du peuple afro-américain est celui d'une nouvelle forme de colonialisme intérieur. Il s'agit d'une situation presque originale qui implique que notre lutte se fixe deux objectifs principaux :

— Objectif numéro 1 : éliminer l'oppression coloniale qui nous vise en tant que Noirs sur le triple plan économique, social et politique.

— Objectif numéro 2 : nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes et impérialistes des U.S.A.

Il est évident que l'objectif n°1 sera essentiellement poursuivi par les seuls afro-américains. Quant à l'objectif n°2, il concernera tous les révolutionnaires [illegible]. C'est une [illegible]

[illegible] de l'opprimé ne [illegible] de la violence sanglante du capitalisme américain. Il constitue en cela, un jalon important dans la lutte des peuples – et singulièrement du peuple afro-américain qui a pris conscience que seule la violence révolutionnaire peut véritablement briser le cycle sanglant de la violence contre-révolutionnaire.

Mais l'impérialisme, aux abois, tente dans un ultime effort, de jeter le discrédit sur la juste lutte du peuple afro-américain, en l'assimilant grossièrement à une « saturnale d'incendies et de brigandages », en présentant ses leaders comme des « psychopates, qui incitent publiquement au meurtre » (New York Times 12-1-68). Mais la mauvaise foi des capitalistes, elle aussi, a des limites. On est donc forcé de reconnaître, en une rage d'impuissance certes, « qu'aujourd'hui, la voix d'un Stokely Carmichael est entendue de plus en plus nettement dans le pays » (L'Economist du 11-1, Londres).

Que dit cette voix. De quelle lutte s'agit-il ? D'une simple lutte entre deux races ou de quelque chose d'autrement important ? Pourquoi les marxistes-léninistes et tous les progressistes doivent-ils la soutenir et la faire connaître ?

Des réponses apparaîtront dans le cours de l'exposé que Stokely Carmichael nous a fait récemment et que nous rendons public pour la première fois. Des réponses parfois [illegible]

[illegible] problème du racisme

— le problème de l'exploitation.

J'ai indiqué plus haut que l'objectif n°2 était une œuvre d'ensemble ; simplement parce qu'il visait à résoudre un problème qui n'est pas particulier aux Noirs : le problème de l'exploitation de l'homme par l'homme. Il n'est pas nécessairement lié à la couleur de la peau.

Quant au problème du racisme, on peut dire qu'il est spécifique à l'homme noir. On peut même poser l'équation suivante : Noir = Prolétariat du monde. A cause de sa seule pe[illegible]

L'Occident Blanc ne peut pas nier s'être [illegible] sur la sueur du Noir. Prenez les Antilles françaises, hollande[illegible] anglaises. La même sauce. Prenez les Etats-Unis des siècle[illegible] [pré]cédents. Prenez les Etats-Unis d'aujourd'hui. Prenez l'Afrique. [illegible] histoire est éloquente à ce sujet.

Les Blancs de l'Occident trouvent leur ju[illegible] [raiso]n d'occidental dans la négation du Noir en tant que Noir. Ils o[illegible] du Noir un être sub-humain pour rationaliser l'exploitation du Noir. Pour ne pas s'humilier en tant qu'hommes.

— Oui, bien sûr, il y a le « Code Noir » de Colbert. Mais tout de même, cette exploitation du Noir ne peut pas être simplement un fait de psychologie appliquée, car en fait, le racisme apparaît bien comme une manifestation de la lutte des classes. Il n'y a qu'à reprendre les exemples.

STOCKELY. — D'abord, il y a un problème immédiat : celui de la prise de conscience de la victime en face du bourreau. C'est en tant que Noirs que nous entendons nous battre.

Il reste qu'aux Etats-Unis, un Noir « bien placé » sur le plan économique n'échappe pas au racisme.

Il n'est que de lire la presse américaine pour s'en convaincre. Le problème du racisme ici n'est pas nécessairement lié au problème de l'exploitation.

Le racisme fait partie de l'arsenal idéologique et pratique de l'impérialisme américain. Les Noirs sont d'autant plus exposés que les Blancs occidentaux ont détruit les cultures africaines de l'homme noir, les Noirs, dans le monde, parlent la langue de leurs maîtres.

Or la culture comme dit Fanon, est une « force cohésive ». Il leur faut donc aussi résister à cette culture d'imposition (le pidgin, le petit-négro ?).

Dans le cadre des Afro-américains cela transparaît sous la forme du christianisme. Le christianisme est une culture d'imposition, c'est-à-dire essentiellement une culture impérialiste, parce que liée à l'idée de la valeur universelle du maître. Vous devez en savoir quelque chose en Afrique, avec le cortège de conversions forcées.

En fait, la libération culturelle est une chose très importante. Elle doit viser à répéter le système d'éducation du maître (en tant que stade final de l'imposition culturelle). L'éducation capitaliste vise à [illegible]

— De quel ordre est-elle ?

— Elle est nécessairement politique.

— L'une des limites objectives des dirigeants qui nous ont précédés est la suivante : il ont fait appel aux oppresseurs et non aux opprimés. Nous, nous faisons appel aux opprimés. Nous leur disons :

« Si vous voulez être libres, il faut vous battre ! » Le président Mao Tsé-toung indique avec raison que « le pouvoir est au bout du fusil ». C'est juste. Nous opposerons nos fusils libérateurs aux fusils racistes de l'impérialisme américain, dans ses propres villes.

Nous le forcerons à se battre comme nous l'entendrons. Comme font nos camarades vietnamiens. S'il veut utiliser du napalm et des rockets sur ses propres villes, nous n'y voyons pas d'inconvénients, mais nous nous battrons, c'est une chose entendue.

— Vois-tu un rapport entre votre lutte et celles des camarades vietnamiens, et des autres peuples en lutte contre l'impérialisme, U.S. en tête ?

Bien évidemment, chaque fois que les bases de l'impérialisme sont minées à l'extérieur, notre lutte s'en trouve proportionnellement avantagée.

Nous voudrions bien par exemple qu'il se trouve un seul pays africain qui se développe par ses propres efforts, et non en allant mendier chez les Blancs occidentaux.

Nous en aurions fait, pour la mobilisation de nos masses fondamentales un modèle psychologique et méthodique à la fois. Mais on ne peut pas dire qu'il y ait un seul pays révolutionnaire en Afrique à l'heure actuelle. C'est d'ailleurs pour cela que l'O.U.A. est paralysée. Aujourd'hui, si des Noirs américains avaient à s'exiler en Afrique, pas un seul pays africain ne les accepterait pour la bonne raison que tous ces pays sont soumis au joug de l'impérialisme américain.

Toutes les petites bourgeoisies contre-révolutionnaires au pouvoir en Afrique sont inféodées à Johnson, et exploitent leur propres frères de couleur.

— Quelle est votre tâche principale en ce moment. Celle qui requiert actuellement la priorité ?

D'abord, éliminer nos ennemis, c'est-à-dire tous les mouvements contre-révolutionnaires voulant s'intégrer à la société capitaliste blanche.

Ensuite, organiser notre peuple pour qu'il acquierre le mordant offensif, condition sine qua non pour briser le statut quo d'aujourd'hui.

Car c'est bien cela que signifie la lutte défensive des Luther King et autres.

Pour vaincre, il s'agit d'attaquer. C'est un programme minimum.

Interview téléphonique à Radio-La Havane

Déclaration de Carmichaël à la suite

[illegible] ; mais elles expriment toutes une foi inébranlable en la victoire finale. D'autres naîtront du développement de cette lutte qui n'en n'est qu'à ses débuts. Nous avons tenu à les présenter comme elles sont venues au cours de la conversation.

Stokely parle en responsable. Rien d'extravagant en lui; contrairement à ce que suggère une certaine presse. Mise très simple. Il n'a pas eu le temps de se peigner : nous l'avons surpris au saut du lit. La veille, nous avons passé la soirée ensemble. Nous sommes, en tout, cinq camarades : nous parlons très librement. Une camarade afro-américaine - vivant à Paris - assure la régularité de la traduction. Les entretiens dureront quatre heures.

KIMBA.

rétablir et à perpétuer la société capitaliste.

— Pratiquement, comment tout cela peut-il s'agencer ?

En organisant les Noirs. Historiquement, nous venons tous d'Afrique. En nous dispersant dans leur monde, les Blancs occidentaux nous ont appris, par la négative certes, mais nous ont appris quand même à apprécier l'unité. Nous savons aujourd'hui, que l'unité, c'est la puissance. C'est pour réaliser cet impératif d'unité que nous avons arrêté, dans un premier temps, de nous réaliser culturellement, en rejetant le christianisme (culture d'imposition, liée à l'idée de suprématie de la culture des Blancs occidentaux).

— Le problème à résoudre est celui de créer des révolutionnaires noirs. Pour nous, cela signifie 3 objectifs :

1. Adoption d'une langue nationale africaine : le swahili, par exemple.
2. Destruction du christianisme.
3. Redécouvrir l'Afrique, mais d'une manière scientifique, pour y puiser nos propres héros, au lieu d'assumer les héros blancs occidentaux.

En somme, recréer notre culture pour en faire une force de cohésion.

Dégager une idéologie politique commune. A cet égard l'expérience de la Révolution chinoise est riche d'exemples mobilisateurs.

Notre tâche à nous est de lutter pour acquérir une idéologie correcte, capable d'unifier tous les Noirs.

La chose fondamentale à retenir, c'est de contribuer à développer la conscience qui doit amener l'Américain noir à résister. Cette conscience est nécessaire.

de l'assassinat de Martin Luther King

La guerre de guérilla dans les villes

- Les racistes et les impé[illegible] nord-américains maintiennent [illegible] Brown en prison et hier soir [illegible] assassiné Martin Luther King. Ils ont commis une grave erreur car il était le seul dirigeant qui exhortait la population noire des Etats-[illegible] à ne pas brûler les villes, à ne p[illegible] mettre d'actes de violence. Ma[illegible]nant qu'ils ont assassiné King, [illegible] dirigeant noir ne pourra dire à [illegible] frères de ne pas brûler les villes [illegible] signifie qu'il sera nécessaire de [illegible]gager à fond dans la révolution qui se convertiront de plus en plus en guerre de guérilla dans les villes, car il est évident que nous ne pouvons pas affronter la police en rébellion ouverte.

- Hier soir, comme conséq[illegible] l'assassinat de King, il y a eu de graves incidents dans 25 villes [illegible] incendies, des coups de feu, des [illegible]bats et des morts. Il est évident [illegible] y aura d'autres incidents de ce [illegible]

- En conséquence le nombre de personnes qui commencent à penser sérieusement à la guerre de guérilla urbaine à grande échelle augmente car c'est l'unique manière non seulement de donner une réponse adéquate à l'assassinat de King mais d'avancer vers une véritable révolution au sein du pays et de mettre à genoux le système impérialiste. Pour nous, la nécessité de la chute de ce système est évidente pour que l'humanité puisse vivre. Et nous donnerons notre vie pour y arriver.

13-00000

19 SEP 1968

SUBJECT: Stokely CARMICHAEL

1. Attached is a copy of an article appearing in the 9-15 May 1968 issue of Clarte, weekly newspaper of the Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) covering an interview with Stokely CARMICHAEL that was published in the 1 May issue of Humanite Nouvelle, newspaper of the French Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist). The interview was conducted when CARMICHAEL was in Paris, France.

2. Also contained in the clipping is a report of an interview on Radio Havana with CARMICHAEL following the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther KING. CARMICHAEL was in Havana, Cuba, at the time.

PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON,

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist), 9-15 May 1968
Enclosure: as stated (one)

Previously
APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 19 AUG 1976
with newspaper clippings

13-00000

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☐ INTERNAL ONLY ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☒ SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:	EXTENSION	NO.
CI/Ober	5847	B-173
		DATE 19 Sept 1968

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE RECEIVED	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
1.				EYES ONLY, CI/SO Internal Use Only
2.				Originated by:CIOP/DO:M.Taylor (19 Sept 68)
3.				
4.				Based on: Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist) 9-15 May 1968
5.				
6.				Disseminated to: FBI on 19 ~~20~~ Sept 68
7.				
8.				
9.				
10.				
11.				
12.				
13.				
14.				File: B-Memos (record copy) PROD Brussels
15.				cc: CARMICHAEL, Stokely (soft) (w/enc) PROD
				cc: EYES ONLY B-173

28 Feb 1978

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This document contains information exempted from unauthorized disclosure by the Freedom of Information Act and/or the Privacy Act [5 USC 552a; 5 USC 552a(a)].

FORM 3-62 610 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS ☒ SECRET ☐ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ INTERNAL USE ONLY ☐ UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET 19 SEP 1968

NO FOREIGN DISSEM NO DISSEM ABROAD

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PLEASE TRANSMIT REPLY VIA LIAISON, MR. S. J. PAPICH

Based on Clarte, Belgian Communist Party (Marxist-Leninist), 9-15 May 1968

Enclosure: as stated (one) (filed in Carmichael sens. soft)

Declassified by 060595
date 28 Feb 1978

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CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 28 Feb 1978
IMPDET CL BY 060595

(55)

SECRET

NO FOREIGN DISSEM NO DISSEM ABROAD

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification

Le peuple soviétique est fidèle à STALINE !

Clarté

Fondateur : Honoré WILLEMS, fusillé par les nazis, le 29 février 1944.

BIEN QUE LA DIRECTION DU PARTI ET DE L'ETAT SOVIETIQUES SOIT A PRESENT USURPEE PAR DES REVISIONNISTES, JE CONSEILLE AUX CAMARADES D'AVOIR LA CONVICTION QUE LES LARGES MASSES DU PEUPLE SOVIETIQUE, DES MEMBRES DU PARTI ET DES CADRES SONT BONS ET VEULENT FAIRE LA REVOLUTION ; LA DOMINATION DU REVISIONNISME NE SERA PAS LONGUE.

MAO TSE-TOUNG.

RÉDACTION
ADMINISTRATION
32, chaussée d'Alsemberg, 32
BRUXELLES 6
Tél. (02) 37.76.06

ORGANE CENTRAL DU PARTI COMMUNISTE (MARXISTE-LÉNINISTE), DE BELGIQUE

HEBDOMADAIRE
NOUVELLE SERIE - Numéro 20
Semaine du 9 au 15 mai 1968
8 pages - 5 Francs
(Tarif d'abonnements : pages 8)

Stockely CARMICHAEL :
Notre objectif final :
Nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes des U.S.A.

Dans son numéro du Premier Mai, l'« HumanitéNouvelle », organe central du Parti Communiste Marxiste-Léniniste de France a publié une interview de Stockely Carmichaël, leader du « Black Power » (Pouvoir Noir)Cette interview a été réalisée par un camarade africain lors du récent séjour de Carmichaël à Paris.

Le Black Power est un mouvement de masse de Afro-américains. Certaines de ces positions peuvent ne pas toujours coïncider aveccelles des marxistes-léninistes mais il est évident que le combat du Black Power est hroïque, courageusement anti-raciste, anti-impérialiste.

C'est cela qui est important. C'est pour cette raison que nous reproduisons ce remarquable document.

La grande vague de combativité qui déferle sur les grandes villes américaines, drainant, en un combat héroïque, les larges masses afro-américaines contre les forces réactionnaires, les victimes racistes et l'ordre capitaliste établi, c'est déjà à l'intérieur de la citadelle impérialiste elle-même, l'amorce de la lutte finale. Elle consacre, par plateau, [illegible]

STOCKELY CARMICHÆL — L'aspect principal de la situation du peuple afro-américain estcelui d'une nouvelle forme de colonialisme intérieur. Il s'agit d'une situation presque originale qui implique que notre lutte se fixe deux objectifs principaux :

— Objectif numéro 1 : éliminer l'oppression coloniale qui nous vise en tant que Noirs sur le triple plan économique, social et politique.

— Objectif numéro 2 : nous attaquer aux structures capitalistes et impérialistes des U.S.A.

Il est évident [illegible]

Désormais, les perspectives sont claires : Memphis a démontré que la non-violence de l'opprimé ne saurait préserver de la violence sanglante du capitalisme américain. Il constitue en cela, un jalon important dans la lutte des peuples – et singulièrement du peuple afro-américain qui a pris conscience que seule la violence révolutionnaire peut véritablement briser le cycle sanglant de la violence contre-révolutionnaire.

Mais l'impérialisme, aux abois, tente dans un ultime effort, de jeter le discrédit sur la juste lutte du peuple afro-américain, en l'assimilant grossièrement à une « sarabande d'incendies et de brigandage », en présentant ses leaders comme des « psychopates, qui incitent publiquement au meurtre » (New York Times 12-1-68). Mais la mauvaise foi des capitalistes, elle aussi, a des limites. On est donc forcé de reconnaître, en une rage d'impuissance certes, « qu'aujourd'hui, la voix d'un Stokely Carmichael est entendue de plus en plus nettement dans le pays » (L'Economist du 11-1, Londres).

Que dit cette voix. De quelle lutte s'agit-il ? D'une simple lutte entre deux races ou de quelque chose d'autrement important ? Pourquoi les marxistes-léninistes et tous les progressistes doivent-ils la soutenir et la faire connaître ?

Des réponses apparaîtront dans le cours de l'exposé que Stokely Carmichael nous a fait récemment et que nous rendons public pour la première fois. Des réponses parfois ma...

jours...

— le problème du racisme
— le problème de l'exploitation.

J'ai indiqué plus haut que l'objectif n°2 était une œuvre d'ensemble ; simplement parce qu'il visait à résoudre un problème qui n'est pas particulier aux Noirs : le problème de l'exploitation de l'homme par l'homme. Il n'est pas nécessairement lié à la couleur de la peau.

Quant au problème du racisme, on peut dire qu'il est spécifique à l'homme noir. On peut même poser l'équation suivante : Noir = Prolétariat du monde. A cause de sa seule pe[...]

L'Occident Blanc ne peut pas nier s'être c[...] sur la sueur du Noir. Prenez les Antilles françaises, holland[...] anglaises. La même sauce. Prenez les Etats-Unis des siècle[s pré]cédents. Prenez les Etats-Unis d'aujourd'hui. Prenez l'Afrique. [L']histoire est éloquente à ce sujet.

Les Blancs de l'Occident trouvent leur ju[...] d'occidental dans la négation du Noir en tant que Noir. Ils o[...] du Noir un être sub-humain pour rationaliser l'exploitation du Noir. Pour ne pas s'humilier en tant qu'hommes.

— Oui, bien sûr, il y a le « Code Noir » de Colbert. Mais tout de même, cette exploitation du Noir ne peut pas être simplement un fait de psychologie appliquée, car en fait, le racisme apparaît bien comme une manifestation de la lutte des classes. Il n'y a qu'à reprendre les exemples.

STOCKELY. — D'abord, il y a un problème immédiat : celui de la prise de conscience de la victime en face du bourreau. C'est en tant que Noirs que nous entendons nous battre.

Il reste qu'aux Etats-Unis, un Noir « bien placé » sur le plan économique n'échappe pas au racisme.

Il n'est que de lire la presse américaine pour s'en convaincre. Le problème du racisme ici n'est pas nécessairement lié au problème de l'exploitation.

Le racisme fait partie de l'arsenal idéologique et pratique de l'impérialisme américain. Les Noirs sont d'autant plus exposés que les Blancs occidentaux ont détruit les cultures africaines de l'homme noir, les Noirs, dans le monde, parlent la langue de leurs maîtres.

Or la culture comme dit Fanon, est une « force cohésive » : Il leur faut donc aussi résister à cette culture d'imposition (le pidgin, le petit-nègre ?).

Dans le cadre des Afro-américains cela transparaît sous la forme du christianisme. Le christianisme est une culture d'imposition, c'est-à-dire essentiellement une culture impérialiste, parce que liée à l'idée de la valeur universelle du maître. Vous devez en savoir quelque chose en Afrique, avec le cortège de conversions forcées.

En fait, la libération culturelle est une chose très importante. Elle doit viser à répéter le système d'éducation du maître (en tant que stade final de l'imposition culturelle). L'éducation capitaliste vise à

— De quel ordre est-elle ?

— Elle est nécessairement politique.

— L'une des limites objectives des dirigeants qui nous ont précédés est la suivante : il ont fait appel aux oppresseurs et non aux opprimés. Nous, nous faisons appel aux opprimés. Nous leur disons :

« Si vous voulez être libres, il faut vous battre ! » Le président Mao Tsé-toung indique avec raison que « le pouvoir est au bout du fusil ». C'est juste. Nous opposerons nos fusils libérateurs aux fusils racistes de l'impérialisme américain, dans ses propres villes.

Nous le forcerons à se battre comme nous l'entendrons. Comme font nos camarades vietnamiens. S'il veut utiliser du napalm et des rockets sur ses propres villes, nous n'y voyons pas d'inconvénients, mais nous nous battrons, c'est une chose entendue.

— Vois-tu un rapport entre votre lutte et celles des camarades vietnamiens, et des autres peuples en lutte contre l'impérialisme, U.S. en tête ?

Bien évidemment, chaque fois que les bases de l'impérialisme sont minées à l'extérieur, notre lutte s'en trouve proportionnellement avantagée.

Nous voudrions bien par exemple qu'il se trouve un seul pays africain qui se développe par ses propres efforts, et non en allant mendier chez les Blancs occidentaux.

Nous en aurions fait, pour la mobilisation de nos masses fondamentales un modèle psychologique et méthodique à la fois. Mais on ne peut pas dire qu'il y ait un seul pays révolutionnaire en Afrique à l'heure actuelle. C'est d'ailleurs pour cela que l'O.U.A. est paralysée. Aujourd'hui, si des Noirs américains avaient à s'exiler en Afrique, pas un seul pays africain ne les accepterait pour la bonne raison que tous ces pays sont soumis au joug de l'impérialisme américain.

Toutes les petites bourgeoisies contre-révolutionnaires au pouvoir en Afrique sont inféodées à Johnson, et exploitent leur propres frères de couleur.

— Quelle est votre tâche principale en ce moment. Celle qui requiert actuellement la priorité ?

D'abord, éliminer nos ennemis, c'est-à-dire tous les mouvements contre-révolutionnaires voulant s'intégrer à la société capitaliste blanche.

Ensuite, organiser notre peuple pour qu'il acquierre le mordant offensif, condition sine qua non pour briser le statut quo d'aujourd'hui.

Car c'est bien cela que signifie la lutte défensive des Luther King et autres.

Pour vaincre, il s'agit d'attaquer. C'est un programme minimum.

Interview téléphonique à Radio-La Havane

Déclaration de Carmichael à la ...

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[illegible] ; mais elles expriment toutes une foi inébranlable en la victoire finale. D'autres naîtront du développement de cette lutte qui n'en n'est qu'à ses débuts. Nous avons tenu à les présenter comme elles sont venues au cours de la conversation.

Stokely parle en responsable. Rien d'extravagant en lui, contrairement à ce que suggère une certaine presse. Mise très simple. Il n'a pas eu le temps de se peigner : nous l'avons surpris au saut du lit. La veille, nous avons passé la soirée ensemble. Nous sommes, en tout, cinq camarades : nous parlons très librement. Une camarade afro-américaine - vivant à Paris - assure la régularité de la traduction. Les entretiens dureront quatre heures.

KIMBA.

rétablir et à perpétuer la société capitaliste.

— Pratiquement, comment tout cela peut-il s'agencer ?

En organisant les Noirs. Historiquement, nous venons tous d'Afrique. En nous dispersant dans leur monde, les Blancs occidentaux nous ont appris, par la négative certes, mais nous ont appris quand même à apprécier l'unité. Nous savons aujourd'hui, que l'unité, c'est la puissance. C'est pour réaliser cet impératif d'unité que nous avons arrêté, dans un premier temps, de nous réaliser culturellement, en rejetant le christianisme (culture d'imposition, liée à l'idée de suprématie de la culture des Blancs occidentaux).

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[illegible] de l'assassinat de Martin Luther King

La guerre de guérilla dans les villes

« Les racistes et les im[illegible] nord-américains maintiennent [illegible] Brown en prison et hier soir [illegible] assassiné Martin Luther King [illegible] ont commis une grave erreur [illegible] il était le seul dirigeant qui [illegible] la population noire des Etats-[illegible] à ne pas brûler les villes, à ne [illegible] mettre d'actes de violence. Ma[illegible] nant qu'ils ont assassiné King, [illegible] dirigeant noir ne pourra dire à [illegible] frères de ne pas brûler les villes [illegible] signifie qu'il sera nécessaire de [illegible] gager à fond dans la révolution [illegible]

- Hier soir, comme conséquence [illegible] l'assassinat de King, il y a eu [illegible] graves incidents dans 35 villes [illegible] incendies, des coups de feu, [illegible] bats et des morts. Il est évident [illegible] y aura d'autres incidents de ce [illegible] qui se convertiront de plus en plus en guerre de guérilla dans les villes, car il est évident que nous ne pouvons pas affronter la police en rébellion ouverte.

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 334

Tab 0-75 contains MEMO B-191 dated 9 Oct 1968.

(✓) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(Liaison) (b)(3) of FOIA.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under ______________ of ________.

( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______________.

Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

RECOMMEND:

(X) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.
( ) ADD exemption(s) (b)(6).
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ________.
( ) ADD exemption(s) ______________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) ______________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ________.

( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______________ of ________.

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______________ of ________.

The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

(X) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
(X) Information which would/[redacted] identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
(X) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
(X) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
(X) Names of CIA employees
( ) File number
( ) Pseudonym
( ) Cryptonym
(X) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
(X) Privacy of other individuals
( ) OTHER

COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to ______________
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( ) desensitized
( ) downgraded to ______________

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

SUBJECT: (Optional)

FROM:	EXTENSION	NO.
CI/Ober	5847	B-191
		DATE: 9 October 1968

TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE RECEIVED	DATE FORWARDED	OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
				CI/SO Internal Use Only EYES ONLY Originated by: WH/7/R/PROlson (8 October 68) Based on: HJK-251 a. para 405 b. para 406 c. para 411 d. para 413 e. para 417 f. para 420 Disseminated to: FBI on 10 Oct 68
				File: B-Memos (w/att) (record copy) cc: 100-300-44 cc: PROD Kingston PROD EYES ONLY B-191

610 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS [X] SECRET / CONFIDENTIAL / INTERNAL USE ONLY / UNCLASSIFIED

13-00000

9 OCT 1968

MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT: Jamaican Special Branch Report -
Jamaica/United States Black Power Ties

1. Pertinent items from the Jamaican Special Branch monthly report for April 1968, which contains several references to ties between Black Power groups in Jamaica and the United States, are provided, in full, below. A summary of the report, omitting portions concerning the United States or United States citizens, has been disseminated in CS-311/06459-68, a copy of which is attached.

2. The items of possible interest, omitted from the dissemination, are noted below:

a. During April 1968, four meetings of the Wilson faction of the Nation of Islam (NOI) were held. On 3 April, Percy Hayles, the boxer, said that he was impressed with the doctrine and had written to Elijah Mohammed asking for a scholarship to enable him to study in one of the Islam Universities in the United States. Errol Levy said that only a revolution could end the white man's practice of robbing the black people of everything.

b. At the meeting on 24 April, Cecil (Prince Buster) Campbell stated that the premises on 47 Charles Street in Kingston belonged to him and he was willing for it to be used for the assistance of the black race. He called for unity among black people and said that his organization was fighting to rule Jamaica. He told members that they should be prepared to meet the Reverend Sherriffe (aka Thomas View) who would soon be visiting the Island.

c. On the 5th and 8th of April, discussions were held led by George Vassel, leader of the Young Socialist

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CONDUCTED ON 28 Jul 1978
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League and a member of the Jamaican (Caribbean) Workers Movement, on the possibility of holding demonstrations at the American Embassy in Kingston to protest against the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King. Vassel claimed that there was a United States citizen hiding in Jamaica to escape the draft who had in his possession recordings of speeches made by the late Malcolm X during 1964. One of these was entitled "The Ballot or Bullets". He stated that King's death disproved his theory of non-violence and was bringing into prominence men like Stokely Carmichael and H. Rap Brown.

d. During April, about 40 persons including Winston Monroe, Joseph Christie, Roy Jeffrey, Leonard Solomon and one Hy Survad, who is the American draft escapee referred to in Paragraph c. above, met at 23 Fourth Street, Trench Town (Dallas Corner), where Survad, identified as a Black Muslim and a member of the Black Power Movement (BPM), answered questions put to him by the gathering. It was understood that Survad was in Jamaica to solicit support for the BPM in the United States as well as to establish a branch here. The record "The Ballot or Bullets" was played by Survad and recorded by Monroe.

e. Survad accepted George Myers' invitation to attend a get-together which he was arranging in Savanna-la-Mar on 11 May, and to spend a week or two with him there. They discussed the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) and the BPM, and it was suggested that a local Steering Committee should be appointed to consider the formation of a group in Jamaica.

f. (Jamaica Service Comment: Survad has subsequently been identified as John Davis, aka Selvyn Grey, a member of CORE and the Black Muslims. He is in touch with Rastafarians at Kintyre, and the leaders of the Viking and Spade Gangs. He is expecting to meet one Corporal James, aka "Jimmy" of the Jamaica Defence Force, who is said to have complained that he was deprived of promotion because of his views. Arrangements were also being made for him to meet Walter Rodney of the University of the West Indies. Survad has stated

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that if given the chance he would, within eighteen months, stage a demonstration. He has suggested that if his colleagues can supply marijuana and find a way to export it, he could guarantee an outlet in the United States and the money thus obtained could be used to finance the local Movement. Survad was being supported by his girlfriend, Bernadine Houston, who was expected to arrive from the United States towards the end of the ensuing month. He is now in straitened circumstances.)

WH/7/R/PROlson:mbk (8 October 1968)

Distribution:
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Based on: HJK-251
a. - para 405
b. - para 406
c. - para 411
d. - para 413
e. - para 417
f. - para 420

13-00000

TAB #235 NOT INCLUDED

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APPEALS REVIEW FORM

336 [redacted]

1. Tab 272 (A-80381) contains *Two Letter Intercepts* dated *Sept 17, 1969*.

2. ( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) __________ of ______.

( ) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under __________ of ______.

(X) Located during the DDO appeals review.

( ) Referred to DDO for review by __________.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) __________ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) __________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) __________.

( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under __________ of ______.
( ) ADD exemption(s) __________.
( ) DROP exemption(s) __________.

( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under __________ of ______.

(X) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) *(b)(6)* of *FOIA*.

( ) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under __________ of ______.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
( ) Information which would/could identify the source
( ) Information pertaining to a source
( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
( ) Location of CIA overseas installation
( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
( ) Name of CIA employee
( ) File number
( ) Pseudonym
( ) Cryptonym
( ) Internal organizational data
( ) Name of FBI agent
( ) FBI file number
( ) Privacy of other individual
( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. *These two letters talk about Dr King in the text. However to release them to Mr. Weisberg would be an invasion of Privacy of Mrs King and the individual writing to Mrs King. These documents should be described as "Letter Intercepts"*

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as __________ was:

( ) maintained
( ) classified to __________
( ) declassified
( ) desensitized
( ) downgraded to __________

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

[X] UNCLASSIFIED [ ] CONFIDENTIAL [ ] SECRET [ ] TOP SECRET

13-00000

AFTER 5 DAYS RETURN TO:

BERNICE ROBINSON
22 DEWEY ST
CHARLESTON SC 29403

PAR AVION

VIA AIR MAIL

Mrs. Martin Luther King Jr.
230 Sunset Drive N.W.
Atlanta, Georgia
U. S. A.

B

70H03B

13-00000

(1)

Leningrad, Russia
U.S.S.R.

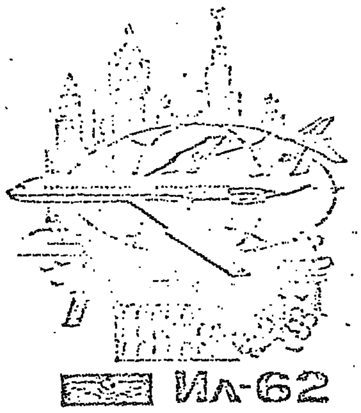
Dear Mrs. King:
While on this East European Churchmen's Study Tour, I visited a little town in East Germany, called Hernhut.
The Moravian Church (Oldest in Hernhut) officials, hosted our group during our visit there. I saw your husbands books on sale in their one good Bookstore.
A Young man who is head of the youth work in Hernhut, informed us that they are setting up a room in the Youth Center, in memory of Dr. King! He wanted your address so that he could write and let you know what they were doing and the respect they have for Dr. King's Memory. I gave him your address, so I am writing to let you know that, if you haven't heard from him

(2)

yet, you will be receiving communications from, Dietrich Weise, 89 Gorlitz D.D.R., Bautzener Str. 38., and you will be aware of what is happening in this small Eastern Germany town, a population of only 2.000.

Respectfully,
Bernice V. Robinson
22 Dewey Street
Charleston, S.C. 29403

Clark(?) Atlanta



Куда Mrs. Martin Luther King Jr.
234 Sunset Ave
Northwest Atlanta
Кому Georgia 30314
USA
Адрес отправителя Moscow
Krasnoarmeyskaya 21 apt. 1
Riga Orlova

Sept 17, 1969

Mrs Martin Luther King Jr
234 Sunset ave
Northwest Atlanta
Georgia 30314!

Dear Mrs King

Three weeks ago I got the books you so kindly sent me and immediately answered you. Only today – two months and a half, – came your letter with a reprint of "Playboy" article. In case my first letter will not reach you, permit me to repeat – it was an honor, a joy and somehow – a new responsibility – to get a letter from you.

I am in correspondence with Martin Luther King Memorial Library, have sent them a copy of a very popular magazine for children "the Pioneer" where last year I published a little essay on the late Martin Luther King. Now I completed a

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new work - Gandhi and Martin Luther King - but I lack material - Dr King's article in "Ebony" - "My trip to the land of Gandhi". It would be of course marvelous to get some articles on the Nobel Price, - how it was...

My long essay outline "Martin Luther King's road to the Cross" is still at the publishers. I hope it will be published at last and I will have the possibility to send it to you. If somebody in your country will plan an international symposium on the life, thought and meaning of Martin Luther King, - please let me know. It would be my deepest wish to contribute; I hope you will not consider this wish immodest, - it is very serious, though, of course, I could not be the judge of my own work.

- Thank you again, dear Mrs King, for your letter.

Yours very sincerely
Raissa Orlova

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

[redacted] 337

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

1. Tab Q-56 contains Cable Budapest 017 dated 19 May 1971.

2. ( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ________

   (✓) Segregable portions ~~previously~~ released ~~under exemption~~(s) recommended for but not sent to the requester (b)(1)(b)(3) except portions [illegible] ________ of FOIA.

   ( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

   ( ) Referred to DDO for review by ________________.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

   ( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ________ of ________
   ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________________.
   ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________________.

   ( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ________________ of ______.
   ( ) ADD exemption(s) ________________.
   ( ) DROP exemption(s) ________________.

   ( ) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under ________________ of ______.

   ( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ________________ of ________

   (X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under (b)(1)(b)(3) of FOIA.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

   ( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
   ( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
   ( ) Information which would/could identify the source
   ( ) Information pertaining to a source
   ( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
   (X) Location of CIA overseas installation
   ( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
   ( ) Name of CIA employee
   ( ) File number
   ( ) Pseudonym
   (X) Cryptonyms
   ( ) Internal organizational data
   ( ) Name of FBI agent
   ( ) FBI file number
   ( ) Privacy of other individual
   ( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS.

7. During the DDO appeal classification review, this document which was marked as SECRET was:

   ( ) maintained
   ( ) classified to ________________
   ( ) declassified
   ( ) desensitized
   (X) downgraded to confidential

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

13-00000

19 14 13z MAY 71

191348Z MAY 71 CITE

HEADQUARTERS

MHCHAOS

REF: HEADQUARTERS

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY, [redacted] PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY P E C K, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOT CURIE GOLD MEDAL POSTHUMOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. W A L K E R "AN AMERICAN PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM D O U R T H A R D AND MRS. ADDIE W Y A T T.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH G A G E - C O L B Y AND SYLVIA K U S C H E R (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND AMERICAN DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT A P T H E K E R AND CARLTON G O O D L E T T REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS.

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 10 March 1978

[redacted]

56

19 14 13Z MAY 71

191348Z MAY 71 CITE

HEADQUARTERS

.CHAOS

REF: HEADQUARTERS

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY, LOCAL PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY P E C K, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOT CURIE GOLD MEDAL POSTHUMOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. W A L K E R "AN AMERICAN PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM D O U R T H A R D AND MRS. ADDIE W Y A T T.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH G A G E - C O L B Y AND SYLVIA K U S C H E R (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND AMERICAN DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT A P T H E K E R AND CARLTON G O O D L E T T REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS.

Previously APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date ....

54

13-00000

CONFIDENTIAL
19 May 1528Z 71

SECRET 191340Z MAY 71 CITE BUDAPEST 017

HEADQUARTERS

RYBAT MHCURB MHCHAOS

REF: HEADQUARTERS 2789

1. IN FINAL COVERAGE ON 18 MAY OF WPC, WHICH ENDED 16 MAY, LOCAL PRESS HAS MADE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL OBSERVATIONS RE U.S. PARTICIPANTS:

A. SIDNEY PECK, IDENTIFIED AS "USA PROFESSOR," SPOKE AT CONGRESS ON VIET NAM WAR.

B. WPC HAS AWARDED JOLIOT CURIE GOLD MEDAL POSTHUMOUSLY TO REV MARTIN LUTHER KING. MEDAL ACCEPTED BY REV RALPH ABERNATHY AND REV W. WALKER "AN AMERICAN PEACE FIGHTER." PHOTOGRAPH (POUCHED) OF PRESENTATION ALSO PICTURES U.S. DELEGATES WILLIAM DOURTHARD AND MRS. ADDIE WYATT.

C. U.S. DELEGATES RUTH GAGE-COLBY AND SYLVIA KUSCHER (SIC) SPOKE AT MEETING OF INDOCHINESE AND AMERICAN DELEGATES.

D. AMERICANS HERBERT APTHEKER AND CARLTON GOODLETT REELECTED TO PRESIDENTIAL BOARD.

2. STATION POUCHING MOST SIGNIFICANT PRESS COVERAGE OF COUNCIL SESSIONS. GP-1

SECRET

FULL TEXT COPY - DO NOT RELEASE

ACTION

28 Jul 1978

E 2 ... 060585

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Downgraded to 060585
by authority of
date: 10 May 1978

13-00000

338

13-00000

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

APPEALS REVIEW FORM

[redacted] 338

1. Tab [redacted]57 contains *Memo ?-2628* dated *21 May 71*.

2. ( ) Previously denied in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______

   (X) Segregable portions previously released; excised portions exempted under *(b)(1) (b)(2) (b)(3) (b)(6)* of *FOIA*.

   ( ) Located during the DDO appeals review.

   ( ) Referred to DDO for review by ______.

3. Further description, identification, comments, and/or referrals, etc.

4. I RECOMMEND:

   ( ) Sustain initial denial in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   ( ) Sustain initial release of sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.
      ( ) ADD exemption(s) ______.
      ( ) DROP exemption(s) ______.

   (X) Release additional information with excised portions exempted under *(b)(1)(b)(3) ([redacted]* of *FOIA*.

   ( ) Deny document in toto under exemption(s) ______ of ______.

   (X) Release a sanitized version with excised portions exempted under ______ of ______.

5. The exemptions cited above are being claimed to protect the following:

   ( ) Information from a foreign liaison service
   ( ) Information pertaining to a foreign liaison relationship
   ( ) Information which would/could identify the source
   ( ) Information pertaining to a source
   ( ) Information pertaining to intelligence methods
   (X) Location of CIA overseas installation
   ( ) Location of unacknowledged domestic installation
   (X) Name of CIA employee
   (X) File numbers
   ( ) Pseudonym
   (X) Cryptonyms
   (X) Internal organizational data
   ( ) Name of FBI agent
   ( ) FBI file number
   (X) Privacy of other individuals
   ( ) OTHER

6. COMMENTS and/or SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS. *Names of Americans and their file #'s have been deleted + exemption (b)(6) claimed. To release the information to Mr. Weisberg that the CIA collected, reported + disseminated info regarding these individuals + their activities with the WPC would be a clearly unwarranted invasion of their privacy. The info contained in the memo were all reported in the press however, prior to the dating of this document.*

7. During the DDO classification review, this document which was marked as *SECRET* was:

   ( ) maintained
   ( ) classified to ______
   ( ) declassified
   ( ) desensitized
   (X) downgraded to *confidential*

E2 IMPDET
CL BY 012170

☐ UNCLASSIFIED ☒ CONFIDENTIAL ☐ SECRET ☐ TOP SECRET

[redacted]

B-2628
21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC) Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. A reliable source has reported that the following Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the WPC Conference:

A. Stanley FAULKNER, Committee on European Peace and Security;

B. Sylvia KUSHNER, Committee on Indochina Aggression;

C. John GILMAN, Committee on the Near East;

D. Mary Angie DICKERSON, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination;

E. Luis GARZA, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination; and

F. Ruth GAGE-COLBY, Committee on Disarmament.

All of the above-named persons were identified specifically as members of the U.S. delegation.

2. According to the same source, S. FAULKNER, "Vice President of the American National Lawyers' Association," functioned as President in a meeting of lawyer delegates to the Congress and the American delegate Albert KAHN translated a message from the widow of artist Rockwell KENT to the Conference.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor," spoke on the war in Vietnam;

PROVED FOR RELEASE
ite 10 Mar 78

[redacted]

(57)

[redacted]

[redacted]

B. The WPC awarded the JOLIOT-CURIE GOLD MEDAL posthumously to the Reverend Martin Luther KING. The medal was accepted by the Reverend Ralph ABERNATHY and the Reverend Wyatt T. WALKER, "an American peace fighter." A photograph of the presentation ceremony also included William DOUTHARD and Mrs. Addie WYATT as U.S. delegates to the Conference;

C. U.S. delegates Ruth GAGE-COLBY and Sylvia KUSHNER spoke at a meeting of Indochinese and American delegates; and

D. Americans Herbert APTHEKER and Carlton GOODLETT were re-elected to the Presidential Board of the WPC.

4. For previous information on Subject, please refer to [redacted] dated 14 May 1971, Subject: [redacted] and [redacted]

Please transmit reply via [redacted] channel

Originated by: [redacted]
Based on: [redacted] 18 May 71 [redacted] and [redacted] 19 May 71 [redacted]
Source: [redacted] Hungarian Press
Distribution:
Original - FBI (Mr. Wannall) via [redacted] courier
1 - B memo chrono
1 - extra copy
1 - [redacted]
1 - KING/Sens/ID (201-760966) [redacted]
1 - [redacted]
1 - Production [redacted]
1 - Production [redacted]

[redacted]

B-2628
21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC) Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. the following Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the WPC Conference:

A.

B.

C.

D.

E.

F.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor," spoke on the war in Vietnam;

Previously
APPROVED FOR RELEASE
Date 19 AUG 1976

57

B. The WPC awarded the JOLIOT-CURIE GOLD MEDAL posthumously to the Reverend Martin Luther KING. The medal was accepted by the Reverend Ralph ABERNATHY and the Reverend Wyatt T. WALKER, "an American peace fighter." A photograph of the presentation ceremony also included William DOUTHARD and Mrs. Addie WYATT as U.S. delegates to the Conference;

C. U.S. delegates Ruth GAGE-COLBY and Sylvia KUSHNER spoke at a meeting of Indochinese and American delegates; and

D. Americans Herbert APTHEKER and Carlton GOODLETT were re-elected to the Presidential Board of the WPC.

4.

Please transmit reply channel

Originated by:
Based on:

Source:
Distribution:
Original - FBI via courier
1 -
1 -
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1 -

13-00000

CONFIDENTIAL
NO FOREIGN DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD

B-2628
21 MAY 1971

SUBJECT: Americans Attending the World Peace Council (WPC) Conference in Budapest, Hungary, 13-16 May 1971

1. A reliable source has reported that the following Americans spoke at the indicated committee meetings of the WPC Conference:

A. Stanley FAULKNER, Committee on European Peace and Security;

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C. John GILMAN, Committee on the Near East;

D. Mary Angie DICKERSON, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination;

E. Luis GARZA, Section Meeting Discussing Discrimination; and

F. Ruth GAGE-COLBY, Committee on Disarmament.

All of the above-named persons were identified specifically as members of the U.S. delegation.

2. According to the same source, S. FAULKNER, "Vice President of the American National Lawyers' Association," functioned as President in a meeting of lawyer delegates to the Congress and the American delegate Albert KAHN translated a message from the widow of artist Rockwell KENT to the Conference.

3. In its final coverage on 18 May of the WPC Conference, which ended 16 May, the Hungarian Press made the following additional observations regarding United States participants:

A. Sidney PECK, identified as "USA Professor," spoke on the war in Vietnam;

CLASSIFICATION REVIEW
CONDUCTED ON 1 Sept 78
E 2 IMPDET CL BY 060595

CONFIDENTIAL
Downgraded to
by authority of 060595
date 1 Sept 78

FULL TEXT COPY - DO NOT RELEASE

(57)

NO FOREIGN DISSEM/NO DISSEM ABROAD
CONFIDENTIAL

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic downgrading and

13-00000

B. The WPC awarded the JOLIOT-CURIE GOLD MEDAL posthumously to the Reverend Martin Luther KING. The medal was accepted by the Reverend Ralph ABERNATHY and the Reverend Wyatt T. WALKER, "an American peace fighter." A photograph of the presentation ceremony also included William DOUTHARD and Mrs. Addie WYATT as U.S. delegates to the Conference;

C. U.S. delegates Ruth GAGE-COLBY and Sylvia KUSHNER spoke at a meeting of Indochinese and American delegates; and

D. Americans Herbert APTHEKER and Carlton GOODLETT were re-elected to the Presidential Board of the WPC.

4. For previous information on Subject, please refer to our teletype 3216, dated 14 May 1971, Subject: Ralph David ABERNATHY and Dr. Carlton GOODLETT. ✓

Please transmit reply via CACTUS channel

Originated by: CI/SO:GMKline:jm
Based on: BUDAPEST 016, 18 May 71 (WPC/Sens/BW) and BUDAPEST 017, 19 May 71 (WPC/Sens/BW)
Source: JKLANCE/Hungarian Press
Distribution:
Original - FBI (Mr. Wannall) via CI/SO courier
1 - B memo chrono
1 - extra copy
1 - WPC/Sens/BW
1 - FAULKNER/Sens/GMK (201-354414/GK)
1 - KUSHNER/Sens/BW (201-878516/BW)
1 - GILMAN/Sens/BW (new)
1 - DICKERSON/Sens/BW (201-854982/BW)
1 - GARZA/Sens/BW (new)
1 - COLBY/Sens/GMK (201-053968/GK)
1 - KAHN/Sens/EC
1 - KENT, Mrs./Sens/GK (201-221724/GK)
1 - PECK/Sens/BW (201-830466/BW)
1 - KING/Sens/JD (201-760966/JD)
1 - ABERNATHY/Sens/JD (201-853022/JD)
1 - WALKER/Sens/JD
1 - DOUTHARD/Sens/BW (201-857634/BW)
1 - WYATT/Sens/BW
1 - APTHEKER/Sens/BW (201-757176/BW)
1 - GOODLETT/Sens/BW (201-742726/BW)
1 - Production Budapest
1 - Production JKLANCE